



John Hay

51508



Class

No 71016

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~~Not a Lap~~

1
Debility of these the bark & Steel are
the best. In most debility I should think
sometimes cures disease by knocking
out excitability raising Nervous ex-
citement and afterwards knocking it
up in the muscles the Tullans when
fatigued will relieve themselves by
carrying a bag by sometimes a
mile or two and then laying it
aside

Mineral Water, do great harm in
diseases of increased arterial action
but in Nervous and bowel complaints
they are extremely useful

Stk Air is also a Stimulant &
may be prescribed with the
same precaution as Mineral water

Nahimong is also a powerful Stim-
Mercury in obdurate obstructions
from weak and torpid action
is one of our best remedies when
the agreeable ones fail in cases

2

of debility which is the next stage
neighbour to disease and sometimes
is even worse than disease there is
a debility below a certain point in
which the part is unable to walk as
sign case palsy asphixia &c in which
excitability is highly accumulated
here gentle and weak stimuli are
proper a few drops of cold water
friction smell of burnt feather &c
will generally do more service
than the most violent med. frict
ion is generally better in palsy
than the most powerful stimuli
When excitability and excitement
are more nearly exhausted as occurs
in the first stage of Malignant
fever & the last of chronic diseases
in which the most powerful
stimuli are necessary as Caustic
red hot Iron boiling water fire
coal &c but when a total dis
tinction of a part takes place
which in animal matter

matter is called gangrene the stimulus
should be applied round the part
as turpentine hot. Blisters blis-
ters & with the internal use of
hark wine and Opium

Tamies are exhibited

1st By the mouth

2^d Injection

3^d The Nose

4th Internally the mouth
is the best channel for med.
Opium may be given by way
of Clyster in this way it is
necessary to administer this
medicine as much as when
taken into the stomach to
be as effectual Spirits Camphor
Volatile Salt & may be applied
to the nose or the haem of naunt
peller with camphor and Oil
applied externally cured agues
ed. menses With Digitalis Drops
and with wine and Spirits all

all kinds of fevers ⁴ in these cases
the friction performed by the hand
was the principal means of cure
I have known Camphor and Oil
Dissolved in Sweet oil act like a
charm in Pains of the Pines when
externally applied to the part
Thermacres Wax & Burgundy pitch
applied to the Sides of the feet
cure head ach & Pericly to the side
Women to relieve Colic & Sweet
to the abdomen to relieve ascite
cure when rubbed over the whole
body has cured inflammation
a warm hand has removed a
pain the manner in which
these medicines act is

1st By friction

2^d By exciting a determination
of the fluids to the ^{part} surface

3^d By sympathy sometimes
these three all combine
the parts to which these Med

[illegible]

Medicines may be applied on
the stomach belly inside of the
thighs near the perineum sole
of the feet arm pits back bone
under arms then are some who
have a susceptibility to some
diseases in consequence of a Poli-
sphyrenia

Medicines which remove dis-
ease by abstracting redundant &
foreign matter from the body
when offered by their quantity
or quality these matters are
mucous worms &c and the med-
icines purges Drastics emeth-
emics Diaphoretics Scabruents
of which we have before treated
Medicines which remove dis-
ease by their mixing with and
destroying matter when offered
by their quality.

1st Mephenia dissolves acids in
the stomach by uniting with
and destroying them

6.
2nd Bileous Calculi by lime-
water vegetable alkali sulphuric
acid &c

3^d The other is cured by sulphur
and mercury the Venereal
disease by mercury Mercurials
are used to allay the cough in
catarrh these last are flex seed
tea Decoction of hian Mallow
sulphur mercury &c

Medicines which remove
disease by removing obstruc-
tions obstructions as I said be-
fore are not the cause but
effect of disease these produce
disease by reacting and occur
most frequently in the
visceral & Lymphatic glands
thus we see morbid debility dis-
ease and obstructions at the
same time

These Medicines are certain
Tonics called Astringents as
Bark Steel Mercury Arsenic

arsenic the cold both external
 applications local bleedings
 and leech acts powerfully &
 I think it is in this way
 the royal touch acts I will con-
 clude this subject with observing
 that obstructions are effects of
 acute and chronic inflammation
 and when A. has been used
 in time they very rarely occur
 of Medicines which are suppo-
 sed to cure diseases by changing
 the quality of the fluid, or the
 texture of the solids. These are
 the passes with which I am
 little acquainted and as I Bed-
 does has rejected them we are
 sure so much about them I
 think we may regard them
 as useless.

Medicines for relieving pain
 is the effect of disease the
 remedies should be proportioned

and accommodated to the state of
the ~~best~~ ^{best} term but pain is some-
times a remedy in these diseases
in these cases it should not be
relieved.

1st Opium in large doses relieves
pain by bringing on in direct
debility and thus reducing
the ~~best~~ ^{best} term to the sleeping
pain in giving large doses
care should be taken that
the seat of the ~~disease~~ ^{pain} is
in a part where opium is
dangerous as in the brain &c

2nd V. Relieves pain
as in pleurisy headach joint
Rheumatism colic &c

3^d Lark relieves pain Dr
Prestby informed me that
~~an American~~ ^a criminal
who was put upon the tortu-
ring machine bore the pain
with fortitude in consequence

his passing more than three days before
those who use of pain never
feel pain after the first four
days because at this time
they lose their sensibility

4th Cold water gives pain when
there is great morbid action
this was often experienced in the
fever of the year 1793 given in
the way of injection it acts like
a charm in hemorrhoids

5th Warm water acts as an anodyne in
morbid action Potassium
often relieves a slight headache

6 Demulcents often relieve pain
as poultices Sweet oil friction
of the hand or the skin on
the maw of a cow on the sto-
mach frequently cures Colic
in children

7 Fever chases away pain when
attended with great morbid
action

3rd Cheerful crying ~~hallooing~~
 and gnashing the teeth & crying
 often ~~relieves~~ ~~pain~~ Mitigates pain
 4th Whipping relieves pain for
 instance the dog that was whip-
 ped after taking a large dose of
 musc vomicee by Dr Haight he
 also gave arsenic to another who
 was also whipped and discover-
 ed no signs of pain from ~~the~~
 arsenic

10 Sound relieves pain I once heard
 of a man who was relieved from
 the pain of the gout by making
 his servant sing very loud It is
 perhaps in consequence of this
 that we seldom see many chil-
 dren cry at the same time
 The child that cries the loudest
 generally silences the others pain
 being in a great measure relieved

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11 Employment both of body and mind a gentleman of Petersburg Russia relieved himself of pain by turning himself around.

12 ~~By~~ Cupping

13 ~~By~~ Cold water when pain when pain proceeds from rest thrust &c

14 ~~By~~ Friction when pressed between the fingers cures muscular spasm mechanically.

15 Metallic or other sharp pointed instruments

16 Animal electricity & magnetism

17 Counting on hundred beads &c

The next and last article in our Therapeutics is the means of obtaining longevity.

Means of obtaining Longevity

This is not foreign to our subject in life there is a constant tendency to death and longevity is only obtained by a continued stimulus excitement to excitability or the stimulus which support life

The same rule which Prescribe
 in one State of the System does not
 in another but are to be regu-
 lated to the different States of
 the System. Let Prof. Diet think
 exercise &c be accommodated to
 the different habits and and
 States of the System as varied
 by age &c I cannot dismiss this
 subject without regretting that
 there are so few books which are
 not written empirically. For
 few are written to accommodate
 the remedies to the ^{different} States of the
 System hence the many con-
 tradictions in their premed-
 ical & like in the same disease
 at different times this we see
 that Opium at one time re-
 lieves pain and at another
 increases it. It is so with all
 medicines For that medicines
 are only relatively good that
 is they only do good when they
 are suited to the different States
 of the System

19
when I hear that N.Y. is pre-
sented in power or by any one teacher
without attention to the state
of the system I feel as if I were
listening to a regular bed quack
Such obvious reminding me
of the Bermudian sailor
who on his passage to the West Indies
threw ~~shingles~~ ^{shingles} in to the sea in order
to find his way back again more
easily as well might we expect
that the alphabet when jumbled
in a box would fall out
in ^{form of} epic poem or that medi-
cine would cure disease when
thrown in to the system with-
out regard to the system &
stages of disease or in short the
state of the system here their
gentlemen we take our leave
of Therapeutics and come next
in order to the pampered
lost subject viz The Practice
of Medicine. Des Gratias
of

When I have that I am
in the same or common
this is not an objection to the
of the system there is of course
nothing to a system but I
first of all I am sure
of the system I am sure
there are no, however, to the most order
then things are to the order
to find the best of our more
easily as well as to the
that the system is
that in a few words as to the
what the system is
more words as to the system
I have said to the system
but upon to the system
I am of opinion as to the
state of the system
I am sure the system
of the system is
in order to the system
I am sure the system
of the system is

14

The Practice of Medicine

gentlemen

We come now to apply the principles laid down in our Physiology Pathology & Therapeutics to the Practice of Medicine. This is the most important Part of our Science. It is that part to which all our pursuits in the Science of Medicine are directed and happy is he who from the principles laid down derives a rational and successful Practice. ~~The question that first arises is what arrangement in our~~ ~~Diseases is the most proper~~ In our Therapeutics we consider the general remedies for disease as one unit I now shall consider

The People of the United States

do hereby certify that

the following is a true and correct copy of the original as the same appears in the records of the Department of the Interior
in the office of the Secretary of the Interior
at Washington, D.C.
this 1st day of January 1880
Secretary of the Interior

Witness my hand and the seal of the Department of the Interior at Washington, D.C. this 1st day of January 1880

Diseases Separately and their par-
 ticular remedies you are not to
 expect me to enter into copious
 extracts from authors as to the nature
 and cure of diseases the best would
 be unnecessary as most of you
 have the best authors in your
 possession or can easily procure
 them. The last would be in-
 duly islets as it would not
~~be~~ ^{be} your in curing diseases I
 shall deliver you all that I
 have learned from reading seeing
and hearing for more than
 fifty years. But it has been the
 state of medicine in all ages to
 be explained upon fashionable
 principles. Thus the actions of
 the functions of the human
 body after the discoveries of Sir
 Isaac Newton were explain-

explained upon mathematical
 principles next upon Metaphi-
 sics by Stahl and others then
 upon those of chemistry and lastly
 upon those of natural history
 and Botany by Sydenham
 discussing diseases as they did
 plants and animals. Is it
 not to be supposed that I
 wish to say any thing of merit
 those sublime and useful
 studies but they should be
 treated as the hand maid not
 the mistress should be allowed
 to follow not to go before.
 The question that first arises is
 what arrangement is most
 proper in disease. It has long
 been a custom to divide disease
 into classes orders genera & species.
 This is called nomenclature but
 which I have long since rejected

This was first suggested by Sydenham it was followed by Cullen but notwithstanding I received my education in a nosological school & have regretted it because the experience and reflection of many years informed me that it led to error for the following reasons

- 1st Nosology is incomparable with our knowledge of anatomy and Physiology
- 2^d Nosology is incomparable with the exciting cause of disease since debility is only the predisposing cause of disease and morbid excitement the proximate and the same exciting cause producing different diseases, disease like fire is an ~~unite~~ unit let it be brought on by what cause it may
- 3^d Nosology is incomparable with the proximate cause namely morbid excitement which produces different degrees of the same disease

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4th Nosology is incommensurable with the order of epidemics for Sydenham says they often come here and run into each other in London

5th Nosology is incommensurable with the seats of disease for we often find them occupying ^{of the body} every part in succession now we can with as much propriety give a different name to the rain which falls on the hills in distinction to that which falls on the valley or a different name to a club as it is applied to different parts of the body by an angry man as to give different names to disease as it changes from one part of the body to another yellow fever in a few days occupies every part of the body and at every change gets a new name

But the gout let it occupy as many parts as it will is gout still last summer I attended a lady with the gout 1st in what nosologists call gastritis 2 Enteritis 3 Cystitis 4th Hepatitis 5 Pyrosis 6 Hepatitis of which she died now will any nosologist say that this woman had six diseases or combinations of diseases she had but one disease and that was morbid excitement ~~strange!~~ ^{nosologists} ~~you~~ allow gout to be one unit and why divide fever into as many different diseases as there are symptoms

8 Nosology is incompatible with the states stages and changes of disease taking no notice of them by the states stages and changes of disease you see it cannot be divided like animals and plants into classes orders &c

for it is impossible to change an
 ox into lion or an oak into an
 apple tree they are precisely the
 same now they were one year
 after their creation in not taking
 notice of the stages of disease
 has rendered many diseases fatal
 which might have been cured
 had the Physicians believed
 in the unity of disease

7th Nosology is in complete with
 the facts of disease how often
 do we on dissection find points
 which from the symptoms
 before death we had reason
 to believe were diseased perfect
 by sound and vice versa
 Heberden relates the case of a
 man in his fiftieth year
 who was affected with pain &
 sickness at stomach this
 soon left him and was suc-
 ceeded by pain in the region

This was followed by pain in the cells
 of the right leg but without swell-
 ing or discoloration this was
 succeeded by profuse diarrhea
 of which he died on opening the
 body instead of finding the liver
 stomach and intestines diseased
 as was supposed they were perfect
 by sound but a large abscess was
 found in the spleen what be-
 comes of nosology here? who could
 have told the spleen was diseased
 from the symptoms I could
 enumerate an hundred such
 cases if I thought proper

A 14 It is incompatible with truth
 for it combines diseases which
 have no connexion

9 Nosology excludes most of the dis-
 eases of children particularly of
 the viscera for the want of
 speech they are unable to give

the war having been in progress
the right of the United States
to the Mississippi River was
the subject of the 1803 Louisiana
Purchase. The United States
bought the territory from France
for \$15,000,000. The territory
covered the area between the
Mississippi River and the Rocky
Mountains. The purchase doubled
the size of the United States.
The territory was named Louisiana
in honor of King Louis XIV of
France. The territory was
transferred to the United States
by the Treaty of San Lorenzo
in 1763. The territory was
then known as the Louisiana
Territory. The territory was
governed by the United States
Government. The territory was
later divided into the states of
Louisiana and Arkansas.

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a history of their complaint. This is particularly the case with those under two years old

10 It seems all domestic animals to death for the want of sleep. But I shall say here after that by the appearances of the eye the countenance the pulse &c we can judge as well of the diseases of children as grown people by this machine of the unity of disease

11 Pathology does not allow of attacking disease in its forming state but must wait until it takes on its pathognomonic symptoms or develops itself before we can prescribe to use the expression of a Dr in Virginia the case whose case the Dr. Keeler ~~was~~ who was called to a patient but absolutely refused to prescribe the succeeding days saying the disease had not developed itself and he was waiting

untill it should that he could
 determine to what genus or species
 it belonged that he might then
 prescribe accordingly and the
 doctor supposes he derived great
 credit for his sagacity in not
 prescribing for a disease which
 might probably have been cured
 in its incipient state by a drink
 of Pepp tea or a mild cathartic

This is nosology ~~the~~ was right
 if a man is honest he cannot
 prescribe untill a disease devel-
 opes itself whereas our doctrine in-
 ables us to attack disease in its
 formative state and cut it short
 as it were in the germ

12 Nosology does harm by making
 as many diseases as there are
 symptoms now there is no dif-
 ference between inflammation
 of the lungs and bowels when
 the same remedies are to be pre-

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prescribed in both ²⁴ gangrene is the
same whether from heat or cold
Hypoccephalus in unum is the same
whether from worms in the bowels
or convulsions on the head

Rheumatism is the same whether
from heat or cold yet nosology
makes all these different diseases
thus prescribing for the names of
diseases has I claim its thousand
and that in the hands of re-
gular bred Physicians

13 Nosology has done harm by
prescribing the same remedies
in different stages of the same
disease.

14 Nosology does harm by multipli-
ing ~~new~~ remedies for disease
hence originated the brain worst
the liver worst stomach worst spleen
worst &c now we can expell
all those from the medicine
and have a suffi-

and have a sufficient number left by a proper combination of them to cure all diseases this is not mere ~~abstract~~ ^{abstract} reasoning you have many of you seen mania and Rheumatism cured by the same remedies in the Pennsylvania hospital Vg Vg. Bartholomew low that &c

14- Nosology does harm by allowing certain posthumous symptoms this divided the Physicians in 183 one denied that the prevailing fever was the yellow fever untill he saw the yellow skin while others looked for the black vomit.

16 Nosology has done harm by setting out the name of conjunctival and uncertain when if the unity of disease had been believed it would never have received this name

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I do not expect we shall in every
 instance be able to discover the
 precise seat of a disease neither do
 I believe it was intended we should
 know for it would open ^{harm} us to
 the possibility of doing harm by causing the
 Physician to depend entirely upon
 his memory. Nosology may be
 compared to a large Cabinet
 which requires a different key for
 all the different States of Depression
 prostration &c all of
 which call for a different treatment
 and are so liable to ~~run on~~ to change
 into one another require a Physician
 to watch day and night he
 may be compared to a Mariner
 in a latitude unknown and
 always changing and Boisterous
 Sea where he must keep his eye
 constantly upon the compass
 and reef or unreef as circumstan-
 ces may require while the unity
 of disease may be compared to
 a cabinet the doors of which

The first of these is the fact that the
 system is not a simple one. It is a
 complex one, and it is one that is
 not easily understood. It is a system
 that is not easily understood, and it
 is one that is not easily understood.
 It is a system that is not easily
 understood, and it is one that is not
 easily understood. It is a system that
 is not easily understood, and it is one
 that is not easily understood. It is a
 system that is not easily understood,

27

are so constructed ²⁷ as that all the doors
may be opened with one key the
difference between nosology and the
unity of disease is nosology is hard
to be acquired but easily practiced
whereas the unity of disease is easily
acquired but difficult to be pra-
cticed (Indiscussible) It is said that
some eminent Physicians when
nosologists as Cullen Sydenham
&c but the fact is that when they
came to the sick bed side they said
and in their nosology there is a dif-
ference between the pain in
the cerebrum and cerebellum
between the external and inter-
nal parts of the liver between the
neck of the bladder or its body the
large intestines and the small
hence according to Nosologists we
have external and internal
Hepatitis &c for I insist that all
these are walled to their names
now if we admit the large
divisions we must the small

and if these distinctions are proper here why are they not in anatomy and Physiology from such reasoning the mind turns with Loethram and digest where was the reason of men when ~~when~~ they were first divided? where was the great mind of Sydenham when he first arranged them? we read that the Prince of Poets sometimes sleeps let us suppose that the Prince of Medicine Sydenham slumbered at this time in imbecility this display of the unity of his case let us not forget the age and country in which we live some truths like certain ~~signs~~ signs require strong heads to ~~hear them~~ young and strong heads like yours not yet callous'd to prejudice to hear them it will require such as yours to hear ^{should not} the unity of disease

It will be necessary for you to be a
 quipped with nofolage so long as it keeps
 its present strong hold among Physicians
 and occasionally among our pat. A lady
 in London sent for her Physician and
 was bled a few days afterwards. A trifling
 blackness appeared over the incision at
 which she was greatly alarmed she
 sent for her Physician ^{again} to enquire of
 him what it was & to have something
 done for it he told her that it was
 nothing more than a spot which
 frequently attended V. and it wd
 disappear in a few days he refused
 to give it a name but made some
 slight application. This did not
 satisfy her and consequently she
 sent for a second who made a sim-
 ilar reply her fears were now
 increased she sent for a third who
 upon looking at it cried out Ecchymosis
 moris madam Ecchymosis madam
 gave her some trifling medicine
 to apply to the arm and departed
 the lady was then completely satis-
 fied she dismissed her former Phy-
 sician for this test & held him in the
 highest esteem merely because
 he named her disease

Remember this gentlemen and
always be ready to be by may never
find excitement for a while until
the unity of disease is established
completely. Established I have
to do it every day in my pra-
tice I will recommend to you
Cullen as a nosological author
you will find him also useful
in describing disease Dr. Brown
has made another division of dis-
ease into Stenic and Astenic
I object to this division

1st Because Debility is not a disease
2^d Be cause they pass into one an-
other half a dozen times a day
Dr. Dummer has divided disease
into four those of Irritation
Volition Sensation & Association
but as well might we divide
the clouds by their different colors
in a windy day for what has
volition to do with disease when
they all originate from the
same cause This Principles are
borrowed from Dr. Brown
and Cullen and consist only
of a new arrangement

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. in relation to the proposed extension of the term of office of the members of the Board of Directors of the New York and New Jersey Canal Company. I am sorry to hear that the Board of Directors of the Company have decided to extend the term of office of the members of the Board for another year. I am sure that the Board will be able to complete the work of the Canal Company during the next year. I am, Sir, very respectfully,
 Yours very truly,
 J. B. Thompson

except the Lymphatics on which
 he has thrown considerable light
 his facts have enriched medicine
 in 1772 I arranged disease as they affect
 particular parts as the blood vessels
 viscera &c but I have since relinquish-
 ing error it is said nature abhors a
 vacuum I say she equally abhors
 nosology Hypocrites compare nature
 to a circle but the unity of disease
 may be compared to a point
 not to a circle Nosology may be
 compared to a court which takes
 cognisance of high crimes only
 while the unity of disease may
 be compared to a system of
 morals which not only takes
 cognisance of capital crimes but
 does not let the least however small
 go unpunished there are many other
 theories of medicine but however
 numerous and however respectable
 the authority which support them
 may be they are all opposed by
 the doctrine of the unity of disease
 I have divided disease into two great
 classes

1st Those which affect the b. vessels
 15

32

2^d Those which affect the B. vessels
nerves muscles viscera &c. yet I do not
compare them exclusively to the B
vessels therefore this arrangement
is imperfect but it is necessary
we should have some thing of
the kind and this is the best
I can offer at this time you
may see some thing of the theory
of Fever in my Medical Eng-
it might not to be called a
theory it is nothing but an
history or detail of of facts I
shall pursue the course prescri-
bed in our Syllabus and shall
conclude by making some
remarks on local complaints
and the means of ameliorating
or easing the pains of death

33

I have before said that the blood
vessels were the out ports of the
system when they labour much
for the benefit of the system
and from their exposed situation
are ~~they are~~ much more expo-
sed subject to disease (My Fever)
before proceeding to the immen-
se consideration of fever. I shall
deliver some general ~~above~~
observations

1st Fever is always preceded by
general debility either from
action or abstraction (the first
Dr Brown calls indirect the
latter direct debility) no mat-
ter which only from abstrac-
tion is most apt to produce
it but that they both produce
it by expending exertibility
That fever is preceded by general
debility I infer
1st from the causes which
produce general debility
valent passions of the mind

of these are the only ones that have
been seen since the first of the year
for the benefit of the people
and from their own hands
we have been able to give
the highest to the people
before passing to the people
the same as the people
before the first of the year

of these are the only ones that have
been seen since the first of the year
for the benefit of the people
and from their own hands
we have been able to give
the highest to the people
before passing to the people
the same as the people
before the first of the year

2^d When debility is produced a
preexisting cause is produced
for debility is not sufficient to
produce fever reaction must
take place in the blood vessels
to produce it and the cause
of this reaction is the exciting
cause of Fever This will at
once explain what I have
said before of the blood vessels
being the out ports of the Sys-
tem but all the I admit re-
action I deny the vis medicatrix
of nature it is a summa re-
action of elasticity and mus-
cularity that the arteries are
elastic and muscular has
been proved by Mr Hunter
if we throw a ball against
the wall it will rebound
back again Is it because
the ball possesses vitality
and sends it back? No. Just
so Does the System

26 When writing a
letter to a friend or
relative, a good habit
to form is to write
the letter in the
first person. It will
be found that the
writing is the easier
and the letter will
be more interesting
to the reader. The
first person is the
best to use in all
cases. It is the most
natural and the most
direct. It is the most
interesting and the
most convincing. It
is the most powerful
and the most effective.
It is the most
natural and the most
direct. It is the most
interesting and the
most convincing. It
is the most powerful
and the most effective.

(The unity of disease altho it does not require so great memory it as nosology yet it does not begit to length on the other hand it requires very close attention to the remote predisposing exciting and proximate cause of disease and also to the state of the system in the practice of medicine attention should be paid to

- 1st To the predisposing cause
- 2^d To the force of the disease
- 3^d To the intermissions remissions & exacerbations
- 4th To the seat of the disease
- 5th To the constitution and habit
- 6th To the season of the year for the diseases in the time of an epidemic require a treatment more or less similar to the prevailing epidemic
- 7th To the debility preceding the crisis of the disease
- 8th To the convalescent state of

of the mind of the person who wrote it
and the manner in which it was written
is a subject of great importance
and one which has not been
sufficiently attended to by the
public. It is a subject which
concerns the interests of the
community at large, and it is
one which should be the subject
of the most careful and
thorough investigation.
The manner in which the
mind is affected by the
reading of a book is a subject
which has not been
sufficiently attended to by the
public. It is a subject which
concerns the interests of the
community at large, and it is
one which should be the subject
of the most careful and
thorough investigation.

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all the considerations show that
the practice of Medicine according
to the unity of disease requires
more attention than when re-
gulated by nosology the unity
of disease places a Physician
in the situation of a Mariner
who must in the pathless
Ocean keep a steady eye on
the magnetic needle and who
has to let go his half yard pul-
and unbul reef and un-
reef his sails however as the
Ocean requires) Many diffi-
culties have been given of
disease but they are all excep-
tionable - Cullen defines
disease to be an irregular and
apparent performance of
the functions of the body
and mind but this is incor-
rect for we see disease exist
without the functions being
perceptibly deranged if he had
added generally it would have
been more proper

Fever are not General I have said before that there was no such thing as a disease of the whole system hence we see 1st ~~we~~ the blood vessels affected

and not the heart

2nd the whole arterial but not the pulmonary

3rd the side of the body and not the other

4th the internal blood vessels but not the external while

this ~~dehilitas~~ ^{increased action} is going on in the

blood vessels dehilitas is increasing in the stomach however

& by the excitement being abstracted from them to the

arteries this is an error. ~~hence~~

we will apply this to fever

1 has the body been debilitated by cold? does not fever insure?

2 has it been debilitated by the abstraction of heat? The change of wind from South to North or any sudden change in the

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38
Weather from heat to cold is
not fever excited.

3 Has she had been suddenly
debilitated by violent exercise?
is not fever produced? but it
may be ^{asked} ~~asked~~ how are we to
account for fever produced
by small pox or Measles I an-
swer that the contagion pro-
duces fever still the system is
in a depressed state there is a
difference in the effects of
stimuli when accompanied
with predisposition and
when not in the last it is equal
but in the first it acts with
greater violence and thereby
produces fever &c

4 There is but one remote cause
of disease that is Stimuli this
causes pleurisy whether from
heat or cold from hemorrhage
of lung whether produced from
yellow fever measles small pox
or what not it is an unit
and requires nearly the same
treatment

The first thing I noticed when I stepped
out of the car was the cold air. It was
a sharp contrast to the warm sun I had
just left behind. I took a deep breath and
felt the cool air fill my lungs. The ground
was wet from the rain that had fallen
the night before. I looked down at my
feet and saw the puddles reflecting the
light. I walked slowly, savoring the
feeling of the wet pavement under my
shoes. The city was quiet, the streets
empty. It was a rare moment of peace
in the middle of a busy city. I walked
until I reached the park. The trees were
bare, their branches reaching out like
ghostly fingers. The grass was brown and
crispy. I sat on a bench and watched
the leaves fall. It was a beautiful sight,
a reminder of the cycle of life. I stayed
there for hours, lost in my thoughts.
The sun was low in the sky, painting
the clouds in shades of orange and red.
I stood up and walked towards the lake.
The water was still, reflecting the colors
of the sky. I walked along the shore,
the wind rustling through the trees.
It was a perfect evening, a moment
of pure beauty. I walked home slowly,
my mind filled with the memories of the
day. The cold air felt good, the wet
ground felt like a hug. I was grateful
for the simple pleasures of life.

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There is however a seeming objection to this for how does cold want of sleep great evacuation, &c act as a stimulus to produce fever I answer that they destroy the equilibrium of the system and thus act as stimuli thereby produce fever

6th There is but one fever whether produced by heat or cold or whatever cause shall then is but one ~~cause~~ Fever I exclude from this local pyrexias which by irritation draw the whole system into sympathy and action the irregularity of the action of the arteries in fever is different from that irregularity produced by exercise from all that has been said above I think that we have reason to conclude that fever consists in the irregular & convulsive actions of the ~~arteries~~ blood vessels but there are two kinds of this irregular action

178

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

[Faint, illegible handwriting on the right edge of the page, possibly from an adjacent page.]

1st The irregularity of the blood vessels
2nd The irregularities of the determination
tions of the blood to different parts
as the head liver &c the same cause
may produce debility depression
and oppression in these cases
the blood vessels as it were are
taken by storm Trepan it a-
gain fever consists in mor-
bid action alone its effects are
inflammation and effusion this
distinction it is necessary to
attend to as it enables us to cure
fevers in ~~the~~ their bounding
state before inflammation or
effusion has taken place this
idea of morbid action teaches
us not to attend to the appear-
ances of the blood but to the
state of the system
from this view I have given
of the state of the blood vessels
you will see the difference
between my opinion and Dr
Brown on this subject
The Doctor supposes a fever to
consist in debility I do not ad-
mit debility to be a disease

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I do not admit debility to be
a disease but place it wholly
in morbid excitement in-
vited and fixed by preman-
debility (par. Valens packet)
he makes disease to consist ^{only}
in a change of the natural ac-
tion of the blood vessels. I main-
tain that it consists in a
preternatural and con-
sistent action of the blood vessels
Fortho Dr Brown supposes
excitement and excitability
to be equally diffused but in
unhealthy proportions each
other my theory of fever places
fever in excitement &
excitability unequally diffused
manifesting themselves in
at the same time in mor-
bid action depression and de-
bility from abstraction in
different parts of the body
no new excitement from
without is imposed

in the system which excite fever
they only carry it equal and
natural ~~differences~~ distribution
for while the arteries are in
a plus state the muscles & lam-
each and bowels are in a mi-
nus state of excitement and
the business of medicine is to
equalize it in the cure of fever
that is to abstract it except
from the blood vessels and to
restore it to the other parts
of the system morbid action
in the blood vessels whether
it consists in force or frequen-
cy and preternatural force
without frequency or frequen-
cy without force constitutes
fever except in the force &
frequency of the pulsations of
the arteries have been consider-
ed as the characteristic mark
of inflammatory fever

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There is however a ^{4^B} much greater ex-
cess of irritability in miasm upon the
B. vessels. These are Preternatural
slowness, intermissions and
depressions in the pulse such as
occurs in Malignant fever.
But there is a grade which
transcends inflammation or
that which produces infla-
mation. Inflammation I consi-
der the second grade of fever.
Morbid excitement is the first
and highest this highest occurs in
Typhus, Malignant, Dysenteric, Colic
and Purse. Hornbalt late
by informed me upon
the authority of

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[illegible]

I have ascribed this ^{the} apparent absence of disease to the vessels being too highly excited and therefore too much contracted to admit the entrance of red blood into them I wish these remarks to be remembered they have delivered me from the influence of several errors and they are capable of properly applied and attended to of leading to many important facts. Mechanisms in the presence of Phlogistic I shall now mention briefly the effects of Fever or morbid excitement on the blood vessels when not removed by Med. These are

1st Inflammation it is produced by an effusion of red particles of blood into serous vessels constituting what Dr Brown called error local.

2^d Effusion of the Serum of the blood

3^d Effusion of the Lymph which sometimes forms itself into a membrane which adheres e.g. in the Larynx or Epiglottis Trachealis or into the Thorax in Pneumonia

The above is a list of the names of the
 persons who have been admitted to the
 membership of the Society since the
 last meeting of the Executive Committee.
 The names are given in alphabetical order.
 The names of the persons who have been
 admitted to the membership of the
 Society since the last meeting of the
 Executive Committee are given in the
 list above.

- 4th Secrecions of pus also Sloughs
- 5th Effusion by rupture or a congestion of all the remaining parts of the blood
- 6th Gangrene from the death of the blood vessels
- 7th Redness Phlegman pustules
petechiae on the skin and
ulcerules in the lungs liver bow-
els &c
- 8th Air in the cavity of the in-
testines
- 9 Schirr
- 10 Calculi and other earthy
matters
- 11 Death This arises from the
following causes
 - 1st Sudden absorption of the
excitability of the blood
 - 2 a disorganisation of parts
essential to life
 - 3 a change of the fluid so as to
render them destructive to
parts called vital or vital
organs

4th Debility from the exhausted or
48
the penetic state of excitability of
the blood-vessels all these effects of
fever are different according to
its grade Dr. Blane says fevers
are rarely in the West Indies
ed. est. they pass rapidly from
~~lowly~~ ~~from~~ humble morbid
excitement to congestion
hemorrhage & engorgement or death
this remark is confirmed by

Dr. L
was says the pneumonia in
the French West Indies ^{among the negroes} ~~indians~~
appears in any other form
than that of the catarrh from
the arteries in the lungs being
too highly stimulated to be
once common in inflammation
but such is the force of mor-
bid excitement in hot cli-
mates that it sometimes ~~runs~~
~~over~~ suddenly runs over all its
intermediate effects and discovers
itself only in death

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Fever may be divided into 6 classes

1st Such as affect the whole arterial system but without any local affection

2^d Such as affect the whole arterial system and are accompanied with evident local disease

3^d Into such as appear to pass by the arterial system and to fix themselves upon other parts of the body I shall call these misplaced states of fever under the first head I shall class my twelve primary forms of fever

- 1st Malignant
- 2^d Gangrenous
- 3^d Synochus
- 4th Synocha
- 5th Synochus
- 6th Synochoid
- 7th Typhus mitis
- 8th Typhoid

- 4th Typhoid — 48
9th Typhus —
10th Intermittent
11th Malarial —
12th Febricula —

Of the twelve primary forms of fever

I have before observed that I divided fever into three ^{classes} ~~clases~~

1st Into such as affect the whole arterial system without local disease

2nd Into such with local disease

3rd Into such when ~~not~~ by the arterial system and fix them where upon other parts of the body

To the first class belongs the 12 primary forms or states of fever formerly enumerated and to the consideration of which we will now proceed

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I Malignant fever this is the
 highest grade of morbid excitement
 it attack with out a chill but
 having a depressed slow and in-
 termittent pulse with some
 absence of pain and sometimes
 with a natural coldness of
 temperature or a coldness of the skin
 it occurs in the plague yellow
 fever sent small pox & measles
 in Hydrophobia and after taking
 Opium and other stimulating
 medicines they are the effect of
 such a degree of impression as
 to prostrate the arterial system
 and to produce a defect of action
 from an excess of force such as this
 excess of force in some instances
 as to induce general convulsions
 tetanus & paralysis and sometimes
 to extinguish life in a few
 hours by means of a prolepsis
 and syncope The by violent
 degree of stimulus in this state of
 203

I have been thinking of you very much lately
and wondering how you are getting on
I hope you are well and happy
I have been very busy lately
but I have managed to find some time
to write you a few lines
I have been thinking of you very much lately
and wondering how you are getting on
I hope you are well and happy
I have been very busy lately
but I have managed to find some time
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in this state of puer^{ty} produces palsy in
the blood vessels it begins probably
in the veins and extends gradually
to the arteries it seems for this to
begin in the extremities of the
arteries and extend to the heart
this is evident in the total ab-
sence of pulse when sometimes takes
place in this fever 24 hours
and once 48 hours before death
but there are cases in which
this palsy affects both veins &
arteries at the same time it
is probably from this sim-
ultaneous affection of the blood
vessels that the arteries are
found to be nearly free from
blood after death from malig-
nant fever. The depressed and
intermitting pulse which oc-
curs in the beginning of these
fevers depend upon a tendency
to palsy in the arteries inde-
pendently of an affection of
the heart or brain

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This prostrate state of fever when left to itself more frequently terminates in Jaundice Bubbles can-
 cers abscesses and mortification as serum lymph or red blood is effused into the viscera or external parts of the body these morbid appearances have been ascribed to putrefaction and the fever has received from its supposed presence the name of putrid the existence of putrefaction is rendered improbable

1st By De Lisle's experiments which prove that it does not take place in the blood in a living state it occurs in the excrements as the bile feces urine &c but in this case it does not act as a ferment but a stimulus only upon the living body

2nd By similar appearances with those which have been ascribed

The first of these is the
 fact that the water is
 very soft and pure
 and that the air is
 very fresh and
 healthy. The second
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52

to putrefaction having been produced
by lightning violent exertion of the
mind by extreme pain and by
every thing else which induces sud-
den disorganisation in the solid
and fluid

3 Large doses of Opium sometimes
produces the same symptoms which
are produced by the stimulus
of Marsh Mammata by its
stimulus they are a slow pulse
cold vomiting cold sweats sub-
pression of urine & ^{it might be} ~~called a stupor~~
_{sed state of mind}

II The Gangrenous fever this is
the issue of violent inflame-
tion left in the hands of na-
ture or accelerated by ~~stimulating~~
stimulating medicine

III The Synochus Febris or com-
mon inflammatory fever attack
suddenly and with chills
it is known by a full quick
and round pulse without ten-
sion

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The *Synochus fortis* This is known by a full quick and round pulse without tension the animal bilious fever and colic also the pant often appears in this form

The *Synocha* fever or common inflammatory state of fever this attacks suddenly with chill it is succeeded by a quick frequent and tense pulse great heat thirst & pain in the bones joints breast and side this form occurs in the the plague Typhoid and yellow fever and the small pox but they are the same common

characteristics of the Pleurisy, joint and Rheumatism and now and then occur in the Influenza Measles and small pox

The *Synochula* Fever here the pulse is small but tense and quick it occurs in the chronic Rheumatism

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and pulmonary consumption

The Synochus rubi

The Synochoid a low chronic state of fever it is compared of the Synocha & Typhus

The Typhus or low chronic state of fever this is known by a weak and frequent pulse disposition to sleep torpor in the alimentary canal tremors of the hands dry tongue and in some instances by a macula it occurs in the Fair skin and hectic fever

The Aetic State of fever

This differs from all the other states of fever by the want of regularity in the paroxysms and appears to be an exclusive affection of the blood vessel it occurs in the

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It occurs in the malarious
 countries some cases of
 remittent or Scrophula unguis
 and most other states of fever
 The form of the Pulse is varied
 being sometimes Pyrexia
 Typhoid & Typhus

The Intermittent or remit-
 ting state of fever, these are
 common to all the states of
 fever that have been men-
 tioned but occur most dis-
 tinctly and universally in
 those which partake of the
 malarious miasm

The Febricula This is that
 state of fever in which the
 morbid action of the blood
 vessels is so feeble or scarcely
 to be perceptible It is known
 to the South by the name of
 remittent fever these three
 states of fever seldom appear
 in the simple form, or wh

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They have been mentioned but often blend their symptoms and sometimes all appear at different times in the course of a fever. These changes are to be sought for in the changes of the weather & the promonitory symptoms of the forming state of fever are

1st Elevated but natural excitement it is known by extreme brilliancy & vivacity increase of appetite wakefulness &c

The Remedies are abstinence not gentle evacuations sometimes a bleeding it appears more frequently in children

2 Debility This is known by loss of appetite sinking

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compensate disposition to sweat co-
tinuously, sleeplessness, with dis-
tressing dreams, &c.

The Remedies are rest & gentle
stimulents. Perchloride of Iron
with the cheerful Societies & Land
men in 2 or 30 drops with a
little hart horn &c. he dis-
tressing thinks, pausing cold wea-
ter on the body has been recom-
mended by Dr. Currie moderate
exercise of the understanding &c.

3 Depression This is known
by a weakness of the limbs
inability to stand or walk
sensitivity dry and cold skin dis-
tressing dreams chilliness shiver-
ing of the hands & feet yawning
&c. the act of undressing has exci-
ted it even travelling in some
mild fevers has rendered them
mortal the remedies here
are putting rest & gentle stim-

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side. The text appears to be a letter or a journal entry.]

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as diluting drinks has to distend
 the stomach a warm bed a
 few drops of Laudanum or Phos
 comm. cervi Tinctulum & gentle
 movements these are most pro-
 per in the forming state as
 purges emetics bleeding this
 last should be moderate and
 confined to a few ounces which
 will often destroy it in its
 forming state while larger
 quantities will induce it
 gentle sweats or or diluting
 drinks discharge of heat thro
 the body by cool or cold water
 Dr. John Brown speaks
 of his Thunder bolt pill as
 purging and purging at the
 same time which I believe
 to be composed of Calomel &
 Tartar emetic only Besides
 these there are many other
 occasional symptoms

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of the approach of fever as a
 hot dry parched one at some-
 times a moist skin break-
 ing out of old ulcers, coming
 of light a smell like heat or
 sulphuric & disagreeable for an
 accustomed stimuli as tea
 coffee & Tobacco & a creasing &
 dryness of the hair &c.

The system is may be exposed to
 the predisposing cause debility
 and a small portion of morbid
 action and we can frequently
 by attending to this state pre-
 vent the formation of any
 fever but when formed can
 seldom cure it The advan-
 tages therefore of attacking
 fever ~~at~~ are many by so
 doing we ~~some~~ sometimes prevent
 its formation and duration
 but after it is formed the
 skill consists in preventing
 death 28

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Dr C. L. Horn says ⁶⁰ when a fever
is formed it cannot be cured
but will run its course here
agree with him and say
that fevers cure themselves
as is thought in great bi-
tain but to this there are
some exceptions

1st Hemorrhages have strangled fe-
vers this has occurred in the
West Indies

2nd An attack of the comma
morbus has produced the
same effect

3rd Sweetings has also but rarely
after the third or fourth
day this Purple Eruptions

4th Fear and Terror have
extinguished a fever when for-
med

5th Opium in large doses
taken by mistake has had
the same effect

6th Large doses of herbs has
produced the same effect.

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7th A quart of wine or a pint
 of Sherry has destroyed a fever
 tho I have known death
 from this cause result
 8th Currie has cured them on
 the 2d 3d & 4th day by the
 effusion of cold water ne-
 ver after the fifth un-
 der these I shall remark that
 they are all dangerous
 remedies consequence slow
 producing obstructions often
 inducing death finally I
 shall observe that many fevers
 cure themselves Nosology
 considers the forming state
 of fever as Period (a Noli me
 tangere) hence another source
 of mischief from this many
 headed monster

If the Periods for the 12
 German forms of fever when
 formed they consist of
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1st Such things as lessen by their abstraction of stimulus the morbid and excessive action of the blood vessels or exciting them when reduced below the point of reaction

2^d Such as acting on the stomach bowels brain skin & equalize the the excitement of the whole system and thereby means by destroy a weak action in the blood vessels by insinuating to them a more vigorous and healthy excitement. The remedies which belong to the first general head are evacuations these are

1st Blood letting For a full account of the advantages of this invaluable remedy I refer you to my Enquiries & sentence of V. I shall only mention here those states of fever and circumstances

25

63

When he had its use they are
1st V. S. he used very sparingly
by in cases where from the ex-
cessive force of stimuli the sys-
tem is prostrated below the point
of reaction of course propor-
tionally would abstract small por-
tion of stimuli and hasten
death

2nd After the third stage of malignant
fever if not used before it is im-
proper as the system is then be-
low the point of reaction The
remedies here are purges min-
erals &c

3rd In weak morbid action of
the blood vessels or what Dr
Darwin calls a tendency to
irritability in the blood vessels
as in the weak bilious fever
Typhoid & Phlegmas the remedies
here are purges & then cordials

4th In the diseases of habitual
debility V. S. he used very
sparingly because in these

cases
over
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cases the blood ⁶⁴vessels are so much
over stretched that they cannot
contract in proportion to
the quantity of blood thrown
4th The common blood letter is per
happened in very few people

6th In the peristaltic lever for
the system is so far protracted
below the point of reaction
that it is ^{even} broken in its
first stage in the year 48 it
was the case the system was
first raised by gentle purges
after which I employed A.

7th In this case of centrifugal de
termination as in phlegmon
empirica tonsillaris &c without
evident symptoms of suppuration
in the lungs after common ex
pectorations

8th When there is an alarming
and dangerous symptom

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[Faint handwriting visible on the right edge of the page, possibly from the adjacent page.]

from the very great dread of
the lancet But in all these
cases the pulse should be the
same there are however some
cases of Hemoptysis in which I
would not bleed altho the pulse
be tense before it be reduced
by purging and lastly there are
some cases of Hemorrhage with a
tense pulse (as Hemorrhagic fever
also the Hepatic state of fever)
which cannot be reduced by
V. but there are some stages in
other diseases in which the pulse
is numb as as it were insulated
1st In morbid affections of the brain
2nd Of the lungs
3rd In malignant fever
4th In chronic inflammation of
the liver &c but I shall say so
extinction of the pulse lessens
because it does not always
show the disease. No gentleman
The Mariner never keeps his
eye from the compass altho

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66

it varies considerably great Phle-
is necessary when the pulse is ab-
tent or declines as the pain heat
respiration &c are to be attended
to and may meet as V. is fre-
quently necessary in colic Stran-
gulated Hernia and fall slow-
ly when the pulse is natural
and I have even bled with
advantage when the pulse was
feeble V. is either general or
local the first is general
by the lancet the second
by cupping leeching & venese-
ction is of service in local in-
flammation as in ophthalmia

89
22 Pomix These are forbidden
1st In cases of great morbid ac-
tion as Hematuria & Upture
&c they are useful in diseases
of moderate morbid action

as in
they
when
safe
the
much
shall
they
can
shall
I to
the
any
able
time
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as in
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87

as in Pulmonary consumption
they are more safe in children
than in old people and more
safe in old people than in mid-
dle aged persons in dyspepsia
and in persons subject to ec-
tatic complaints or hiccups,
they should be used with great
caution to be effectual they
should be given frequently
I have given emetics two or
three times a day in Peritonitis
anginosa with success agree-
able to the patient's nature some-
times cures ~~himself~~ diseases by
calera morbus and Hemorrhage
as in the yellow fever of 1793
the best emetic is Tar Antium
when emetics are proper the
less signers taken with them
the better

11
The first thing I noticed when I stepped
out of the car was the cold air. It was
a sharp contrast to the warm blanket
of the car. I shivered slightly, but
then I remembered that this was
the first day of the new year. I
took a deep breath and smiled. The
city was alive with the sounds of
horns and the chatter of people. I
walked down the street, feeling the
pavement under my feet. The sun
was shining brightly, and the
sky was a clear blue. I felt a sense
of freedom and possibility. This was
my chance to start over, to make
a new beginning. I looked up at
the tall buildings that lined the
street, and I felt a sense of awe.
This was the city I had come to,
the city of dreams and ambition.
I took another deep breath and
walked on, feeling the wind on my
face. I was ready for whatever
the future held. I was ready to
take on the world.

12
The first thing I noticed when I stepped
out of the car was the cold air. It was
a sharp contrast to the warm blanket
of the car. I shivered slightly, but
then I remembered that this was
the first day of the new year. I
took a deep breath and smiled. The
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horns and the chatter of people. I
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This was the city I had come to,
the city of dreams and ambition.
I took another deep breath and
walked on, feeling the wind on my
face. I was ready for whatever
the future held. I was ready to
take on the world.

88
3^d Purges These are better and
more safe than emetics they
invite disease from the parts
affected to the intestines by
creating ^{unusual} morbid action
in them They are both Calomel
Zallop Scammony Gamboge
&c Zallop & Calomel are the
most proper in bilious in-
cises and I should be given
once a day they are useful
to take off pressure from the
bladder whenever the feces show
a disposition to pass by the
bowels The bowels should be
opened 3 or 4 times a day or
a Charlee should be kept up
3 or 4 days by means of Calomel
Zallop & Rheubarb and if ne-
cessary Clysters should be given
to assist they relieve the kid-
neys ~~and~~ ^{and} ~~also~~ ^{also} from the pres-
sure of the feces &c

[Faint, illegible handwriting covering the majority of the page]

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69

They understand the System of Therapeutics it is to be lamented that the prejudices of people often prevent our obtaining all their beneficial effects a Clyster Symplye should be a part of the furniture of every family by stimulating the rectum too we often drive morbid action from other parts of the body Suppositories sh^d also be ~~used~~ when we seek to draw Clysters frequently check vomiting by producing a revulsive action

2^d Diaphoretics These act by stimulating and are in ~~proper~~ use in cases of violent morbid action They are Stimulating Medicines Stimulating liquid med. These are in proper use I should never make a sick stomach but on the contrary prevent it

Warm bath acts as a powerful sudorific when it succeeds it does good but when it fails of this effect it does harm I find warm bed & bath to do much better

Cold bath This reduces morbid action without inducing sweat

70

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

[Faint, illegible handwriting on the right edge of the page, possibly from an adjacent page.]

when the heat of the body is above
104. Hot sweat oil rubbed over the
body induces sweating the great
weight of bed cloths. This is perhaps
the best method. ~~Dr~~ Sydenham
is the author of it the warming
pan Bather or bladder filled with
water warm water hot drinks
covering the whole body over
breathing the vapor for some
time sweating should be pro-
portioned to the strength of the
pat some times it should be
continued as long as 24 hours &
at others less the pat's linen should
frequent be changed

1st Exsiccating Medicines these
~~are~~ have seldom done much
good but much harm. Alter-
ting skin as these act by de-
stroying a crimony & there are
many Medicines recommended
to produce sweating they should
be combined with
we should rely only on external
remedies these are rarely neces-
sary

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

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Stalagones These are Mercury & Mercury Salivates are in favor in the malignant fever, but in those which run their course in 4 or 5 days it seldom reaches the mouth there is a certain point at which Salivation sh^d be recommended Mercury should be used either internally or externally by friction with the anointment Rubbing calomed on the gums and parotids When Salivation should be brought on quickly all these methods sh^d be used But these have many advantages as respects to the chest and gums & Tongue & Mercury is only a medicine of necessity

Blister These are the weakest of all depletion and should never be used in fevers of violent inflammatory action Jackson says they are forbidden in a hot and a dry skin Recollect how they were forbidden in our Therapeutics from a view of all the different substitutes for us we find them all inferior to it it does no violence to the

2^d Co
 there
 & they
 I mean
 being
 out of

The system or senses ~~find~~ ^{find} ever ^{there} from
an improper use of it while then and
the from purges vomits &c

Remedies which abstract the stim-
ulus of heat these are cold in the
form of cold air cold water &c &c
1st Cold air This acts negatively
in abstracting heat it should be
proportioned to the heat of the
body when it is at 100 it sh^d
be used it should also be ~~used~~
proportioned to the state of the
system for if 82 were spread
in health 50 or 40 in sickness is
best It was for this Sydenham
recommended to his Patients to
get out of bed once a week in the
cold air and if unable to get up
to be dragged out of bed many times
per day rising out of bed here the
bed cloths sh^d be removed & so that
it may have access to every part
of the body

2^d Cold water This is useful when
there is great morbid action with
a very hot skin Bruce says the Mes-
sieurs cure themselves by suffer-
ing on their beds or at supper
ing themselves to be quenched with

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

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to be cherished with cold water
 the modes of using water are many
 1st By applying it to the whole
 body this mode should not be
 used unless much exercise be taken
 along with it so as to expend exci-
 tability as well as to reduce excite-
 ment

2^d Spraying the body with a spray
 wetted with cold water. Currier
 recommends this very when
 the fever is poured

3^d Plunging the hands and feet in
 cold water only they operate in
 this way not only on the hands
 but on the whole body they act
 in two ways

1st By association &

2^d By mechanically acting as a
 stimulant the external applica-
 tion of water by abluion is
 improper

1st in the early stages of fever be-
 fore the reduction of morbid ex-
 citement

2nd Sweating

3^d In great morbid action or
 congestion of the lungs liver head
 hands &c

1. The
 2. matter
 3. It is
 4. much
 5. more
 6. state
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4th When the ^{4th} part of the body is very
intense water ~~externally~~ is immersed
5th It is immersed in the chilly pit of per
one when the body is covered with
sweat It is immersed in the first
state of local inflammation particu-
larly in Ophthalmia

6th Ice is particularly useful in af-
fections of the head It should be
pounded and applied in a bladder
to the head or part affected as in
a tin cup

On ablu-tion I shall make a few
remarks In Germany recommend
the use of spirits instead of water
because evaporation much quicker
induced by it

1st Ablution excludes all other rem-
edies in a degree

2 They require too many circum-
stances which requires the atten-
tion of the Physician himself

3 I object to them in fever for
I believe ~~other~~ other applications would
produce the same effect as wash-
ing the hands feet face head &c

4 It never be used as a stimulant
in low fevers or Typhus for it
frequently in cases with also
abstinence by depleting the

system of its usual quantity
of stimuli and should be

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

[Faint, illegible handwriting on the right margin, possibly from an adjacent page.]

74
in low fever as Typhus for it
frequently produces death & is ab-
stinance by depriving the system
of the usual quantity of stimulus
and should be made more to
the excitement of the system
Milk better in acid spirits
and should be for hidden -
Whiting Munk & should be used
Roasted apples head water & (F
refer ^{you} to Lehmann's magis guide for
box) also those remedies which
abstract the stimulus of im-
pressions

Let Sound & light by Silence
and darkness Sound and light
should be denied against with
the utmost care in great mor-
bid action conversation has often
done harm Delirium is often
the consequence of it

to the Gf the ~~in~~ ^{stimulating} ~~in~~ ~~the~~
passions by moderate fear this
has often had great influence
in fever in lessening the pulse
35-

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

[Faint, illegible handwriting on the right edge of the page, possibly from an adjacent page.]

76
Motion by Rest. Labour, with
us & have frequently occasioned per-
sone there was but slight indis-
position walking or carrying the ex-
ercise frequently cured it but when
indisposed when during the pre-
valence of an Epidemic the Pat-
sh. Amender as it were to rest
and quietness

7th. A common by Voluntary
Amends. Lessen the heat of fever
and the urgency of the fluid
and a little too much cannot be
said of them. They are tart &
water apple water certain
tees of which Balm is the
best. Lemonade Rose water &
turning water. The different
Jellies dissolved in water. My
cherry water &c. They sh^d be often
changed in order that the Pat-
may not in any way
of them acquire a dislike to ~~any~~
of them none of these drinks sh^d
be given cold as they frequently
produce a reaction in the sys-
tem & its consequences.

The first of these is the
 fact that the
 government has
 been very
 successful in
 its efforts to
 bring about
 a more
 efficient
 system of
 taxation
 and that
 the
 government
 has been
 very
 successful
 in its
 efforts to
 bring about
 a more
 efficient
 system of
 taxation

[illegible]

Thirst should not regulate the use
of drinks in fever. Therefore when
there is great thirst it should ~~be~~
not be indulged. The drinks sh^d
be given in small quantities
and often and when there
is no thirst we should give them
~~often~~ even when not called for.

Cleanliness is also very proper. The
teeth, mouth and skin should
be kept clean. They should be
given hot.

Remedies which direct local
morbid excitement, congestion,
inflammation and serous effusions
from parts which are essential
to life in the first degree to
such as are less essential to it.
These are all such as are men-
tioned under the head of eme-
ments also.

1st Nitre or other trisulphate both
nitre acts powerfully on the
stomach which is evident from
238

I have been thinking of you very much lately
 and wondering how you are getting on.
 I hope you are well and happy.
 I have been very busy lately
 but I have managed to find some time
 to write you a few lines.
 I have been thinking of you very much lately
 and wondering how you are getting on.
 I hope you are well and happy.
 I have been very busy lately
 but I have managed to find some time
 to write you a few lines.

~~from the too free use of it~~ 78

from dyspepsia following the too
free use of it it also lowers the pulse
~~It is~~ ~~an~~ ~~off~~ of water and 1 lb. vinegar
is an ~~or~~ useful application in
inflammation it is not necessary
to say that it should produce
nausea &c Dose from 10 to 20 grs

2^d The preparation of antimony
of which Lanthan emetic is
the best it excites a revulsive
action in the stomach cre-
ates an artificial weak point
it shd be combined with
nitric or camphor as
as a purgative without stimu-
lating the whole system hence
its great use in peritonitis

3^d of Sygar of Lead this has been
given in the Hemorrhagic state
of fever with great success
Sir George Baker gave it with
great success in internal Hemorrhage

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. in relation to the matter of the W. & A. R. Co. and in reply to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration. I am, Sir, very respectfully,
 Yours, &c.

79

4th Foxglove or Digitalis this lessens
the irritability of the whole system
it should be given in a low pulse
in the Typhoid and Pulmonary
states of fever it has been principally
recommended ~~in~~ Dr K has had no
experience of its use therefore can
say nothing of it it has lately been
used in the Typhoid & Typhoid
states of fever but I think it should
never be used without the strict-
est circumspection Sweet oil
externally applied in fevers of
great morbid excitement has been
of great service this is superior
to use in local inflammation
Dr Jackson tells us that the
Sweet oil applied in the man
men mentioned lowered the
pulse & the discharges in his
eyes has been used Dr Stewart
of this City has lately mention-
ed the good effects of leeches in
morbid action by stopping the
return of venous blood Dr Stok-
er mentions the power of water cure
neg

37

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

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no one says he knows the good effects
of wakefulness in high fever, I
have frequently witnessed the good
effects of this and have frequently
seen a patient awake delirious
here before I can conclude the account
of the remedies to be used in
fevers of great morbid excitement
in which I include Synochus
Tortis Synocha Synocha Syn
ochus Mitis & Synochaoid I bid leave
to add the following French rem-
edies

1st Powerful friction Captain Cook
was cured in this way by one
of the Indians of the friendly
Islands of the Rheumatism

2nd Violent exertion in labour
The French cure Mania in
this way

3 I strong stimulants power
they often cure Pleurisy by
stretching the arms or strep-
ing by the arms of the affected side

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84

4th Hot and cold both these are
proper in external diseases in to-
nic Mania Tachem constitutions
The Russians use a bath similar
to that of the Indians to preserve
Health they are only indicated
says Dr. Rush in disease when
there external Determinations
but none of them are equal to Dr.
and its auxiliaries. By Purg-
atives &c before we come to
the use of Stimulating Medicines
we will say a few words re-
specting those States of fever when
both evacnants and Stimulents
are necessary as Typhoid bilious
& Pleuritic States of fever the Ty-
phoid and Typhus cases are
gradually some times with fe-
ble chills the skin and edge of
the tongue are dry with head ach
continue 30 or 40 days with
ant emetics frequently check it
in its forming State but
says Dr. Rush & wine do harm

38

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it is some times best to wait a
while until it wears itself com-
pletely ~~out~~ into the Typhus
and abating violent symptoms
The Remedies are

1st Moderate Dose once or twice
where the pulse is tense

2^d Vomits these are safer than
V. they as it were unite the
Typhoid heat

3 Gentle Oxyg. Nitric blisters
cold applied to the skin &c
until it should unite the action
be nearly worn down in
short these remedies for the
Typhoid state of fever may
be summed up ~~as~~ under
three heads

It is true that a person
is not to be judged by
his looks but by his
actions. A person may
be very handsome and
yet be a villain. On the
other hand a person may
be very ugly and yet be
a saint. Therefore we
must not judge a person
by his looks but by his
actions. A person may
be very handsome and yet
be a villain. On the other
hand a person may be very
ugly and yet be a saint.
Therefore we must not
judge a person by his
looks but by his actions.

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2nd To be
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The indications are

- 1st To equalize excitement
- 2nd To create another action pure stimulant but gentle even if they do not render the pulse higher and slower Jackson speaks highly of the effects of peristation but says it should not be used until the fever has run its course I think very properly

Of the primary form of fever which require stimulents they are such as for his debilitation

- 1st Malignant

- 2nd Gangrenous which arises from not debility in the first stage of the disease or sup-
bering it to terminate in itself it occurs in the small pox Plague yellow fever and gangrenous sore thro-
this is the Typhus of cutler known by nearly a parastitic state of the blood vessels Hemor-
gies, buboes, carbuncles, great sur-

Mrs. Wm. C.
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[illegible]

muscular strength and pain ⁸⁴
the absence of both absence of mind

1st The low chronic state of fever
or Typhus fever this is the Ty-
phus mutation of Dr Cullen known
by Uterium cornu sanguis
Jaw fallen Black tongue and
teeth also dry tongue & coldness of
the extremities Castiness or
Markee pale urine dry skin and
at the close Typhomania and
little cough this is the effect of
debility it follows in flame-
tory fever it may be primi-
ary and requires Stimulants

2nd The remedies which belong
to the 2^d general head are Stim-
ulants These divide themselves
naturally into such as are
internal & external The inter-
nal may be divided into
medicines and aliment the
1st are all fermented by yeast
before I mentioned these par-
ticularly it will be necessary
to give a few rules for their use

[illegible]

85

1st we should begin with small
doses of the weakest Stimuli and gra-
dually increase them

2nd give two or three at the same

3rd give them in rotation

4th & lastly the permanent & distilled
Liquors are such as wine & malt

Liquors, and Port Wine is
a pleasant and cordial Medicine is

nutritious as well as Stimulant

since it contains Phosphorus & other

vine acid and water the quantity

of it should be regulated ~~by~~

according to the state of the system

and quality of the wine white

wines are most proper when a-

cidities prevail in the stomach

but in cases of extreme acidity

the same wines are the ~~best~~

best as Medica de from 1 to

3 quarts may be taken daily

in most cases. persons in health

are much more easily intoxica-

ted with wine than when they
are debilitated much

[illegible]

Off Malt Liquor Porter is to be pre-
pared from one to three bottles of it
may be given a day

Ardent Spirits These should be
only used when the Pat has been
very much accustomed to their
use or when a sudden effort
has been required from their
stimulus. These last are stimulating
without affording any nourishment

2nd Volatile Alkali This has great
effect in this state of fever and
may be given from ʒ to ʒo ^{2 or 3} _{times}

3rd Empyreumatic and aromatic
oils also contain pocted animal &
vegetable substances of the first &
will only recommend the oil
of Amber which is an excellent
stimulant in the hiccoughs we
occur in the low state of fever
from ʒ to ʒo near every two hours
of the second I shall only recom-
mend the oil of Mint I have
never experienced the great effects

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

[Faint, illegible handwriting on the right edge of the page, possibly from an adjacent page.]

47

which have been ascribed to Musk
and castor oil they succeeded the
alburnum praeclarum and which was
used in the ancient ~~times~~ Super-
stitions days of Med^e. They would
universally go out of practice if
Physicians knew as much of
Opium wine &c as they ought.

4th Off Opium This is a host
of Stimuli itself all others may
be compared to the feeble
rays of a candle while Opium
may be compared to the fee-
~~ble rays~~. The power and ray of
the sun while other Stimuli
appear to act partially upon
the different Systems Opium
appears to act upon them all
It acts on the stomach in large
doses producing inflammation
of that viscus &c on the brain
producing hilarity &c on the
Blood vessels ~~pro~~ rendering the
pulse more tense & feeble but
less frequent &c On the alimen-
tary canal producing
constipation 48

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

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on the kidneys & bladder producing
greater flows of urine on the mus-
cles producing ~~spasm~~ relaxation ~~spasm~~
on the skin producing sweating
throb & eruptions. That Opium
differs from other Stimuli in
some respects is certain in pro-
ducing these effects but what two
Stimuli perfectly agree they all
very in their action on the system
Thus bitter act principally upon
the alimentary canal either other
and Vol. alk when the nervous
system spirits ~~within~~ &
permeated liquor upon the
blood vessels & nerves Oil of amber
upon the muscular system
and Opium ~~on~~ all differs
from almost all the Narcotics
that act on the ~~stomach~~ brain &
nerves It is to this I ascribe
its peristaltic action in indu-
cing sleep in a neighbouring
State in the year 1768 a Gent.
took a table Spoon full of it
mistaking it for a nutrice

[illegible]

he was thrown into a sleep in which
he continued 48 hours and awoke
perfectly well since the American
revolution it has been a little
used in Great Britain in Typhus
fever in its exhibition the fol-
lowing rules are proposed

1st Great attention should be
paid to the State of the pulse

2 Begin with moderate doses
10 or 12 drops will often do more
good than twice that quantity
it acts in two ways

1st by raising the system to
the sleeping point when below

2^d By carrying the system to
the nearest sleeping point
this last method is dangerous
in fever.

As since it is an increased dose
according to the increase of the
debility Dr Boquet of Paris took
one hundred grains of Opium &
a pint of ~~the~~ other in one dose
to cure the colic in cases of indi-
gest debility the doses should be
small

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I Sheafham relates the ⁴⁰ case of a man
who died in consequence of taking 20
grains of Laudanum to cure a wound
He had taken a vomit and was
debilitated his excitability was ac-
cumulated and the stimulus of
the band destroyed him

4th It should be given in small
doses during the day but larger
at night because there is a de-
crease of stimulus during
the night while during the
day there is an additional
stimulus as light sound & wakeful-
ness &c the abstraction of which
during the night must be
substituted with Opium —
In all cases of sudden debility
begin with small doses

5th It should be laid aside after
losing its effect for a day or two

7th When it ceases to act on the
stomach give it in injection
with Mucilage or Treble the dose

8th In proportion as the patient
recovers and the excitability
increases diminish the dose

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5th Other this is a quick and a powerful stimulant and is some times used with advantage after Opium has failed in the dose of 30 or 60 drops every hour

6th Bark this has many advantages in fever and acts as a stimulant ~~in fever~~ we should begin with the infusion provided it has been used before then with Quakorn's Tincture which has many advantages by having Bark and Laudrum combined and lastly if it should offend the stomach peruvian or Calumba should be combined with it which one ^{however} much inferior to the bark & Spanish Fly never used 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ of bark in a day in a case of Malignant fever but Dr Etbelini tells us he has had bark and coffee each 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ infused in 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ of water to be of equal efficacy I have substituted the following formula of bark & Coffee each a table Spoon full water $\frac{1}{2}$ Pint from one to two table

43

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

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While I have given every ²/₂ two hours
7th Mercury I have used this
with advantage in those States
of fever and worked to the use
of it from being its good effects
~~of it~~ in the Typhus place of
Cyanure Malig
2 from the cure of a Gent in
Typhus by an accidental sal
ivation and since that
time from the benefit de
rived from it in the Malig
nant puerperans and Ty
phus fevers where it is forbidden
of the Pure Atmospheric air,
not cold air which is in no
per too much cannot be said
of this in fevers its effects are
wonderful in the cure of ma
lignant puerperans & Ty
phus States of fever Malig
nant fevers are frequently changed
in the West Indies into inter
mittents in consequence of
a removal to pure air

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93

When a removal is desired the
Pot should be conveyed as quick
ly as possible but when this
cannot be done the following
Substitutes should be adopted

1st Remove the cause or causes
corrupting the air and make
a fire in the middle of the
room if there be no fire place
2^d The earth about Contagion
under Prison hence we see Hops &
etc. Scratch holes in the ground
in order to get the pure air also
certain nations as those of Ger-
many when bitten by a pris-
on air, make dig holes in the
ground and put the injured
person into it with success hence
also the floor of Hospitals should be
of mud &c is for this reason
that the poor people are
generally healthy

3^d When fire cannot be had
Dr Campbell recommends two
tubes to be passed into the
room the one to draw off the

[illegible]

inhaled air while she ^{9th} she can
sweep the pure air in to the room
4th Smoke has a wonderful effect
in those places Dr Bruce tells
us that the poor who lived
in smoky houses in Basce
rato escaped the Plague

5th The Depletion of Nitric
the decomposition of the mu-
riatic acid by the Sulphuric

6th having the bed in the mid-
dle of the room and also be-
reft of its curtains,

7th That no more persons be
admitted into the room than
is really necessary

8th No person should sit on
the bed side

9th The excrements shd be re-
ceived into cold water and
conveyed out of the room as
soon as possible

10th The linen and shirt shd
be changed daily

11th The floor should be thrum-
bled daily with cold water
instead of vinegar

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permitted because their ^{own} reser-
tion will tend to reconcile the
Pet to his destiny

99th Stimulating injections into
the bowels these have often done
service and are numerous the
most valuable remedies for
this state of fever are bark wine
Opium Muston both &c

The Aliments include such
animal and vegetable substan-
ces as are generally used in diet
together with flesh when arrow
root and the like animal
food may be given by regimen
in a solid form with eaven-
tase Force cured the emper
our small pox by indulging the
Pet in animal food it acts
in two ways

1st By the Pleasure it gives
the Pet to think that it is
in his power to eat of it &
by its stimulus on the stomach

97
2^d By applying a meter for red
blood under that by repetition
producing one of the most power-
ful stimuli of life I am in-
duced to believe that the low-
fevers are often cured by an-
imal food as seen by Stak &c
In the use of it new directions
are necessary

1st Do not suffer the Pat ap-
petite to regulate you

2^d Great care should be taken to tempt
the Pat to eat often by cham-
ping his food &c for as the ap-
petite often exists without digestion
as also many digestions so on when
there is no appetite

The External Stimulants

1st Several of the internal so-
prescribed as to be applied to
different parts of the body as
the nose temples limbs &c the
external region of the stomach
and bowels they are flannel
rings out of hot water the vapour
of vinegar to the nose washing

The first of these is the fact that the
 government has been very successful in
 its efforts to reduce the deficit. This
 has been achieved by a combination of
 measures, including a reduction in
 interest rates, a reduction in
 government spending, and a
 reduction in the money supply. These
 measures have been successful in
 reducing the deficit, and the
 government has been able to
 maintain a low level of inflation.

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washing the hands and face in
repeated cordials wine bark & given
in injections

2nd Cold & Warm bath by totam
for effusion over the whole body
Cold is safe when the system is be-
low the point of reaction in
the puerperal state of fever
it has hastened death because
the exertion of dressing and in-
dressing was too great a strain
but for the system to support
but when it is applied by me-
ans of a sponge or washed on
it may be of service the warm
bath is equally unsafe and
should be used by means of the
well bottles or bladders

3^d Blister There have been
spoken of before in our
therapeutics The may utter-
nate the symptoms but seldom
cure the disease

4th Cataplasms of various gen-
le mustard & to the best
those are often useful

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99

In the use of them we sh^d begin with the weakest first and by degrees rise to the strongest these are better than blisters

3rd Certain applications calculated to irritate and inflame as ether and the Linc Cantharid combined which is an excellent application externally also the application of the vol. liniment with the Tincture of Cantharides

6th Caustics these are often necessary to remove from a corn or to state they should be applied to the back of the neck I have often derived much benefit from them where nothing else was of any service they are indicated where ves. is forbidden

7th Boiling water & Scarification act similar to caustics an Italian Physician has lately recommended friction with a flesh brush all these and sometimes cool of fire have been applied successfully I knew a lady in the last stage

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of Malignant puer to be cured
 by being burnt by a
 candle falling on her breast wh
 let pull by the servant Dr Phil
 sic relates the case of a Pathe
 ing cured by a sudden use of
 one of the family that the
 Pat was dead & his questions
 many here he asked to wh
 I shall answer me meeting
 under proper in Lytham? no
 a softness of the skin is favora-
 ble but a profuse sweat is
 injurious as it exhausts the
 Pat to no purpose should an
 our sweat often precede death
 should a Pat be allowed to sit
 up? no the Pat is too weak
 any thing that is given should
 be poured down the Pat throat
 while lying on his or on things
 should be used to receive their
 fees or what before from them

from them ¹⁰¹ I have known cases
in which Pals have expired in
the Colon Stool one would think
proper? No! The Pat frequently
asks for them just before death
owing to the morbid action re-
turning to the stomach and per-
cuss the last strong hold is fur-
ring proper? No unless there be
a great accumulation of feces
Glysters should be used to pro-
cure a stool every day but
there are cases in which the
retention of the feces 2 or 3 days
is really proper the urine
should be drawn off by cath-
ter and a particular inquiry should
be made its time of discharge
The Pat is sometimes insensi-
ble of its discharge great stimuli
warm drinks are generally
proper To sleep proper? This
depends upon the state of the pulse
if it be active sleep may be admit-
ted but if faint the Pat
48

Should be awakened every half hour
to take aliments or medicine and
when the pulse stops I would
have you recollect that life is
more languid in the sleeping
than in the waking state
hence death often occurs in
sleep from the total abstract-
ion of Stimuli and people
often die from the want of the
caution just mentioned. I
have called these the Malign-
ant Typhus and Typhus
forms of fever but they fre-
quently change into others. I
have seen the inflammatory
into the Typhus form of fever
Typhus into the inflammatory
after some weeks. In such cases
frequent visits are necessary.
The low nervous changes into
the Typhoid all of which at
different times require differ-
ent Stimuli.

I have been thinking of you very much lately
 and wondering how you are getting on.
 I hope you are well and happy.
 I have been very busy lately
 but I have managed to find some time
 to write you a few lines.
 I have been thinking of you very much lately
 and wondering how you are getting on.
 I hope you are well and happy.
 I have been very busy lately
 but I have managed to find some time
 to write you a few lines.

the forms of the Muscipant and a Jan-
 guans chills sometimes in begin-
 ing with eruptions and sometimes
 ending with them being at one
 time preceded and at another suc-
 ceeded by the same appearances
 sometimes requiring weak and
 sometimes strong Stimuli & vice
 versa. For a few at Illinois all
 died who took the Cortex Peruviana
 while those who took a decoction of
 the willow bark recovered. The
 human body is not like an old
 house which can be repaired
 with the same materials. I re-
 quire different Stimuli. I will
 here risk a bold assertion that if
 a Physician could possibly be
 with his Pat have absolute com-
 mand over him accommodate
 his remedies to the different states
 of the System & that it would
 hardly be possible for the Pat to
 die of low nervous fever a Indi-
 an Clergiman used to say that
 he first considered his congregation
 and afterwards accommodated his
 sermon to them in like manner

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ought a Physician to study the
constitution of his patient the state
of the system the climate &c and
then consider the medicine
for him I have to observe that
part of the observation on the dis-
eases of Europe are applicable to
those of America the constitution
of the system as I have by the
pulse the constitution of the sys-
tem I repeat it again & again
the constitution of the system ought
to govern our prescription a fever
like the sail of a ship should be
turned but the mind I former-
ly thought that the Typhus
was not an original state of
fever but I have since changed
my opinion & believe ^{now} that it
comes from Pandora's box
stamped in the original with
this form of fever this fever
may become chronic by having
life but supposing its violence
was so great as to terminate
in 3 or four days by it
might be unable to run 30
or 40 days

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125

30 or 40 days with which it was origi-
nally planned and thereby death
prevented I held London in the Spring
of 1803 with the Typhus it never the-
less spun out its time for 30 or 40
days. It is the here created by a
santy depletion in Malignant &
other inflammatory fevers when
I first settled in this city the most
common Type was Intermittent
which at length changed into
chronic the chronic into bilious
~~into~~ the bilious into yellow
fever or Malignant many people
die of weakness after fever like
General Wolf in the arms of victory
care should be taken to obviate
debility succeeding disease this
may sometimes be done by a
few drops of L. Sanderum

Convalescence

consisting of debility except of excite-
ment and a little morbid excitement
or several febrile paroxysms. It is
attended
1st With weakness
2nd After a nausea & vomiting in the
~~morning~~ 40

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

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of bile in the morning

3^d or expect or excess of appetite

4th Anasarca or swelling of the limbs

this occurs more particularly
when U. has been neglected

also occurs abscesses cough &c

5th Obstructions of the liver
Spleen and intestines

6th Alteration of the parotid &
sublingual glands

7th An unwholesome state of the men-
strual secret of speech and even
paraphrenia

8th A change of the colour of the
hair and even a loss of it some-
times

9th Feverishness especially in the
afternoon and pulmonary
effusions

10th An unwholesome state of the
mental powers and even some
times of the moral faculties the
reminders for these are

1st Corals, ^{always} as water malt li-
gner &c

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104

2nd Corollary and nourishing diet
beginning with chocolate then
chicken broth &c. The meals sh^d
be frequent and a small quan-
tity at a time

3 The usual Stimuli should be
applied gradually. The gratifi-
cation of the venereal appetite
and the exercise of the mental
faculties should be avoided also
immoderate eating and drinking
a solution would be of service
in fever were it only to prevent
excess in eating by the poverty
of the month. The sudden ap-
pearance of friends should be
avoided a change of place or to an-
other room is proper for the
weak patient. Bill boxes &c. never
fail to carry with them a
sedative effect. Fresh air, but not
may be given it is an excel-
lent restorative & table I have
pull 2 or 3 times a day in winter
a gentleman who took a pleurisy
by going out & running

[Faint, illegible handwriting covering the majority of the page]

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could not get well until we
 removed from his sight & change
 of dress & having & gentle exercise
 in a carriage but not so much
 as to fatigue the sight of places
 or objects to which we have
 been accustomed is as it were
 a renewal of our contacts in life
 warm bed cloths at night
 and warm cloths in the day

The Rules for convalescents are
 1st To avoid impure places
 2nd Purging

3rd - Sitting or standing in a
 current of cold air & I shall
 now enumerate the remedies
 for each of the above symptoms

1st Wakefulness this can be
 Liquid Laud 4 or 10 grs or what
 is better a little bread and cheese
 every 4 hours

2nd Vomitting this depends on
 a loos of the stomach and can
 be cured by taking a little aliment
 over night

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 3rd Sh Ch
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- 3^d A defect or excess of appetite the first may be cured by taking bitter bark & elaterium the latter by Trice. Elaser of Nuttial the latter by abstinence
- 4th Anasarca or Swelling of the limbs by rubbing them with end, and in the morning only in ulcers they recommend stimulating plaster
- 5th Obstruction of the liver &c by ves. or a mercurial plaster may be applied to the part affected
- 6th Ulceration of the parotid & inguinal glands by stimulating plaster &c
- 7th An unhealed state of the membrane these are generally difficult to remove especially when of long standing and sometimes end in fatality they may however be removed by gentle exercise and cold bath

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

[Faint, illegible handwriting on the right edge of the page, possibly from an adjacent page.]

of the Castanets and yellow skin
by Colonel and Shendari. I regard
must be had to the character and
conduct of nurses who have it
in their power to give or with-
hold the medicine and aliment
as they please and that Physi-
cians will do best who give
the medicine himself or if it be
not in his power to do so to
choose such a nurse as may be
depended upon in following
me sometimes the consequence
of fever

- 1st A sudden growth in the waist
body especially in young people
- 2nd An increase of fat
- 3rd They sometimes carry off chro-
nic diseases by force mentioning
the point being carried off by
the Plague

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

[Faint handwriting on the right edge of the page, possibly from an adjacent page or a marginal note.]

4 Barony removed this is effected
by the remaining ability which
accumulates excitability and
leaves a broader surface for the
stimuli to act upon. Imparts
vigor to the body & the Malig-
nant and pyrexia means fever
are often the effects of contagion
of which the following are causes
1st Confinement in one room
2nd Neglect in changing linens
3rd In not washing the skin
4th Confining person together
excrements & the means of
preventing them and contagion
1 washing the linen bed cloth
2 and buying the excrements
happily for the U. States, hu-
man contagion is rarely
known

Intermittents They are those
forms of fever which have period-
ical intermission & remission

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When they are without a chill they
 are called dumb continued fever
 When they pass the 20th day gen-
 erally become Septuaginta intermittent
 Intermittents are frequently protracted to
 an inordinate period they
 have been known to continue 20 or
 30 years yet they are not incurable
 Intermittents are quotidian, the
 paroxysms every day Tertians hav-
 ing their paroxysms every other
 day and lastly quartans who
 have their paroxysms every third
 day as in the space of every 72
 hours the quotidian generally et-
 cetera in the morning the Tertian
 at noon and the quartan in
 the evening The paroxysms of
 Intermittents are said to evince
 both an aperiodic and a periodic
 when they precede or succeed
 the usual time the former
 shows the increase the latter
 the decrease of the disease
 from the accession of the one
 fit to its going off is called the
 paroxysm

113

from the end of one pit to the be-
ginning of another is called the inter-
val

Intermittents produce other dis-
eases as ~~dropsy~~ and other diseases.
Chronic and in curable they are
very much influenced by the
atmosphere they have sometimes
been brought on by salivation
which sometimes interrupts the
dant sometimes ^{an intermittent} ~~the~~
form.

Intermittents appear in three forms
1st In Malignant

2nd In the highly inflammatory

3rd In the mild form all of which
require different treatment &
fever is known to be an intermit-
tent

1st from the hot stage succeeding
the chill and occurring in the
the season in which Inter-
mittents are most common

2nd By the action of the cold stage
3rd By a discharge of bile during the
Paroxysm

4th By the time of its attack

5th By occurring in climates where
are not very cold or hot it is
little known in the most temperate or medi-
umate. uniformly cold or hot

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114

8th The urine secreted during the
paroxysm of the fever is clear
while that of the interval is
turbid and of a brick colour. In
intermittents if the system be
low give calomel but if it assume
an inflammatory form it is neces-
sary to purge. Vomits &c the state of
the pulse intensity of pain vo-
mitting &c should be attended to
and I should determine the quan-
tity of blood to be drawn &c Dr
Homer that in the intermittents
he was obliged to bleed while
in the yellow fever he never
found it necessary I suppose
in the latter case the system
was prostrated below the point
of inflammatory action we had
a case of intermittent in this
Hospital (Robert Rose) whom
necessity of the tertian type of three
months standing and was
by the first ph. made a conti-
nued fever she got well
cured in 8 days after his ad-
mission. Malarial intermittents
were formerly thought solvable

But the
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But it is necessary in them to
King James said that Intermittents
in the Spring were chronic for a
long but in his old age he died of
one being reminded of it when
on his death bed by his physician
for a young being not an old one
when they are mild and the
pulse is high the fit is often
prevented by Laudanum & cal-
tury mind. If the pulse be tense
and natural colds and bitter tea
before the first paroxysm, but be-
fore the second, and Laudanum before
the third if the inflammation
turns be low and the pulse is
as mild as the intermittent
generally are in the Spring than
mostly of summer and inflammatory
type in the fall at which time
it is always proper to have been
found it necessary to bleed 3 or 4
times before the system was
prepared for the next inter-
mittent of the mild kind just
before the paroxysm will Laud-
anum 30 drops vinegar & pepper
together a tea-spoon full of the
latter to 1/2 pint of the former
Laudanum Hot & cold bath Phlegm
is helpful in Phlegm Phlegm

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

[Faint, illegible handwriting on the right edge of the page, possibly from an adjacent page.]

Pharmaceutical or tobacco applied to the
wrist a ride on horseback & meeting
before the fire Terror can be & electricity
will sometimes be effectual by
acting on the medullary oblique
The Remedies to prevent the
recurrence of the fit are

1st Palliative as bitters of all kinds
as trypsin as alum Seltz &c
bitters and astringents combined
Juice of Shadon in bread or the
web made into pills Arsenic & diluted
about once 16th of a grain in suc-
tance or solution Give the Tur-
neguet applied round the thigh
so as to communicate the blood in
the superior part of the body It
prevents the chill and lessens
the fever but the Peruvian
bark is superior to any of these
it stands unrivaled in inter-
mittents and whenever it fails
it is in consequence of malen-
tion to the state of the system
or because the bark is of a bad
quality or not aided by proper
auxiliaries emetics are sometimes
even preparatory to the use of bark

[illegible]

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but purges are preferable and the
changes the bile more effectually
It is most effectual when given
Just before the expected periodism
It is not safe to give in tinctoria
unless pretty diluted and to those
who are accustomed to the use of stu-
-rits & children may have a weak
teeth quilted with the bark or it
may be given by injection some
times the peroxism succeeding
the first use of bark is worse this is
to be considered a good sign it may
be given with snake root a large
pile &c in order to make it more
palatable the following causes
may occasion it not to cure
1st Griving in the inflammation
state of the system
2nd In visceral obstructions of the
liver spleen &c
3rd In an highly excitable state of
the system
4th In an exhausted state of exci-
-tability
5th The long use losing its effect thereby

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6th In inducing Costiveness or
Starch
 7th Its being of a bad & unhealthy the
remedies for the suppurating
state of this fever are
 1st Purges emetics low diet &c. &
 then the herk bellum perils for
visceral obstructions the same
with the addition of blister These
two states have clear free blood
 In all intermittents which
 are produced the disease is kept
up by contagion or obstruction
 for those U.S. in the morning
is necessary evacuation or rigor
infusion is often necessary when
 the powder perils this is owing
 to the accumulation of excite-
bility being too great for
 the stimulus of the powder
 or in other words the dispro-
portion of the stimulus to
 the sensibility in the case
 when the herk perils and for
 the same reason Recollect
I mentioned that the will

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

[Faint handwritten notes on the right margin, partially cut off.]

willow bark. cured¹¹⁰¹ when the
Peruvian failed killed when ex-
tractibility is nearly gone by
doses of the bark as from 4 to 8
℥ a day with ginger & lower flow
I mention 8c It is very power but
when given with Iron the
Lancet should not be forgot-
ten in chronic cases after
long use of the bark by it
aside on a give other tonic
bitters, a day or two if it in-
crease Costiveness. Give with it
a little Rhubarb if there is a
little Land. if after all this
it fail suspect it to be bad
and get better after the cure
has been effected a few doses
I had begun about the pul-
ver or change of the mass
blister when applied to the
wrists are often of the most
evident advantage in absti-
nate intermittents
By using in bed & on the day of the
expected fit will often prevent it

57

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If all these ¹¹⁹ perils revenue must
be had to a new climate I am
knew a man cured by going to
see after heath arsenic &c. &c. had
been used to no effect but we
must recollect that med:
do not produce their good
effects until after they are
discontinued I cannot take
leave of this subject with-
out previously taking notice
of the discovery of that in-
valuable. the bark

1st I was discovered by an Indian
2nd I was cured by a priest
3rd Revived by regular blood
Physicians.

4th Revived by a Quack and
lastly still unpopular in
France & Italy & Holland
Innumerable when in
different forms

1st in periodical head aches tooth
aches or ear aches &c. the remedies
are Dr. Gasson. blisters & bark

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the teeth if decayed ¹²⁰ sh^d be ex-
tracted

2nd The periodical convulsions
in children either as Quotidian
or Tertian

3rd The periodical vomits of bile which
should be given here

4th The periodical dysentery
here the bark should be used
freely

6th The periodical gonorrhea and apo-
plexy by W. Whiter &c. then the
Bark

7th Eruptions on the skin

8th Periodical palsy

9th The Neurosenia or half blind-
ness or an inability to see
after night &c. all these are
known by occurring in
the time of Intermitents

10th The Malaria

11th The periodical ~~use~~ of Part of
the body only as in the arm
& the consequence of these
half cured intermitents is
48

[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

1-4
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- 1st Pulmonary Consumption cough &
fever the remedies for which are
by Farge's Mucous &c.
- 2nd Obstructions of the liver Spleen
omentum &c. These are the effects
of such weak Stimuli as are
not sufficient to induce disorder
or more frequently the conse-
quence of a want of depletion.
Bark Steel &c. are here proper.
- 3^d One before swelling of the limbs
Jaundice & Dropsy &c. by Muc-
ous friction &c.
- 4th Hectic Fever here Salivation
promises near the next form
of fever.

The Hectic

This is often compounded with the
intermittent. The Hectic often
occurs in the ~~the~~ Phtisis pul-
monalis its causes are

- 1st Ulcers in the Lungs &c.
- 2nd Scirrhus or Scrophulous tumor
in the sternum or parts of
the body as in the Uterus &c.

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

[Faint, illegible handwriting on the right edge of the page, possibly from an adjacent page.]

- 3^d Obstructions in the viscera as
the liver & gall stones Calculi &c.
- 4th Sharp needles pins &c. Recollect
the lady cured of a Hætic by the
discharge of a pin from the vagina
- 3rd Ben cohes in a Menoragia
- 5th Poisons which have been called
slow
- 7th Opium any Stimuli rendered pow-
erful by an increase of excitability
- 8th The Atmosphere rendered impure
by consequence of Mercurial ex-
halations
- 9th Hermitton mentions it being
induced by Nostalgia it marks as
- 1st They are seldom regular longer
than 3 or 4 periods
- 2nd Sweats succeeding Chills
- 3^d The Sweats give little or no relief
for the fever continues after
them and chills frequently ap-
pear during the Sweats for 10 or
12 days at a time
- 4th The Urine pale during the
intermissions and thick in
the intervals
- 5th Great pain resembling
Rheumatism swelling without

125

and sometimes a sudden this
appearance of the swelling

The febrile generally comes on
suddenly but some times, steel
unusually it being some
times a month before the patient
is aware of its approach. There
is often a circumscribed spot
on one cheek or both having no
intermediate shade between it &
the colour of the face which estab-
lishes its character. People about
45 years of age are more subject
to it than at any other period
of life. The pulse varies very much
in this disease it seldom fails
to give warning of its imminence.
Again the patient in hectic
seldom complains of a pain in
the head which is an almost
universal symptom in in-
termittents. They sit up &
without any inconvenience.
The intestinal system is chiefly
affected women from 40 to
45 are subject to hectic from
Amenia & obstructions, wounds

poisons Len corbice &c all prove rise
to it the cause of fever from this
may be our unsuccessful attempt
of nature to carry off the exciting
cause powerful stimuli acting on
the excitability which is then
accumulated

The Remedies are the removal
of exciting Causes &c tumours &c
as Nausea for this may ^{induce it} be
when the pulse is synocha or
nochoia (for it should be thic-
kly attended to) or when that
cannot be used nitre and gen-
tle macerated bark Steel are
the remedies generally recom-
mended a milk diet has been
used with greater advantage
than either of these but from
its great nourishment the pro-
prietty of its use is doubtful
I have used every tonic to no
purpose Infusion of malt has
been used with success Governor
Spence of South Carolina was
perfectly cured of this fever by
an old woman &c

[illegible]

with this ¹⁷⁵ In ^{the} manner
in which it is made it to take
2 or 4 Spoonfuls of the sifted
powder of Malt to which add a
quantity of boiling water 2 or three
Spoonfuls of sugar & a little wine
2 or 3 Quarts of it may be taken
Early morning Sediment & all
arsenic has been recommended
here also Digitalis bark bitter &c
but they generally aggravate the
Symptoms of the disease unless
the pulse be ~~by~~ ^{from} from
all this it appears that
like the Shunt of Herules it
can only be shaken off by
labour and exercise but some
times it is out of the patient's
power to take this exercise from
want of means as improper
weather &c are we then to
desert them. may not some
new action be created in
the system or by salivation
to prevent the chills

[Faint, illegible handwriting in cursive script, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

[Faint, illegible handwriting on the right edge of the page, possibly from the adjacent page.]

from 20 to 30 ¹²⁶ Mosks of Land. we used
with success in same cases. It was
the only med. that checked the
disease. The most palatable of all
the remedies is riding on horse
back salivation had taken to
Land. we used with success in
same cases it was the only
med. that checked the disease.
Hunter mentions a case which
was cured by amputating a
limb which was the suppo-
sed cause was: by the removal
of the cause or by creating
a new action? that this cure
was effected. I believe the latter.

Fibrilla comes next
it is common to the south
in autumn and is known by
the name of inward fever.
The patient is very sick and
well his hands are hot it is
best known by a quick pulse
dry tongue little head ache &
high coloured urine it only
requires the stimulus of a glass of
wine to be thrown into an intermittent
51

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

[Faint, illegible handwriting on the right margin, possibly from an adjacent page.]

The remedies are "humane gentle
purgatives" but above all blisters
back & V. is some times necessary
This so common to the South
that few escape it

Critical Days in spite of all
the changes of climate Critical
Days have continued for ages they
were even noticed by Hippocrates
all fevers have critical days
which are now distinct and
plain in uniform climates
Dr S — calls the tertian the
primary form of fever, and
its critical days are the 3rd 5th 7th 9th
& 11 after which the 4th & 12th
type is assumed and then
the critical days are the
14th 17th & 20th and after the 20th
on the 27th 35th & 42th the yellow
fever generally ends on the
3rd 5th or 7th days in consequence
of extreme debility the crisis
is some times observed on a
non critical day Dr Jackson
informs us that of 88 cases of
intermittents which terminated
favorably 10 terminated on 3rd

[The page contains faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side.]

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10 on the 5th 20 on the 7th 10 on the 8th
3 on the 11th and 5 on the 17th
Many of these died from the 6. 1 on the
7 six on the eighth and 1 on the
tenth all continued fevers are con-
tinued protracted tertians, as is
evident from the exacerbations
on the third day the continued
fevers are more violent on tri-
tial days when the remedies
are vs. which should be at-
tended to the present mode
of practice may derive some
benefit from observing
critical days in continued
fever when the remissions
are not observed the fever will
be of the greater force on the
add day and show a contribu-
tional tendency on those days when
vs. and purges should be used
if the paroxysm of fever be
more on a non critical day
the physician's attention be-
comes the more necessary as
the put is then getting worse

[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting in cursive script, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

[Faint handwriting visible on the right edge of the page, possibly from the adjacent page.]

and the fever becoming ¹²⁹ more dangerous it generally terminates in death on the ~~third or 4th~~ ^{4th} or 5th day when my doubt is entertained about giving her or other stimulents give them on the more critical days, we may keep up the hopes of the patient and thereby gain their confidence

The critical days change in different seasons in this place the y. fever in August generally terminates on the 3^d day in Sept on the 3^d or 4th in Oct the moon and the latter in Oct the moon is applicable to the middle climates Dr Bapoon and Lind with some others say that fevers show changes on the full and change of the moon and for about 3 days before and after the change I believe in the effects of the moon in those cases

[Faint, mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is illegible due to fading and orientation.]

[Partial view of the adjacent page on the right, showing handwritten text.]

Dr. Hays says that fevers grow worse at such times in January from this we may learn to use more care and med. at the two lunar periods

- 2nd Avoid more particularly
- 3rd all exciting causes at this time
- To guard against relapses in those days
- 4th Not to give tonics about these days or periods

Prognosis of Fever or the signs which indicate the issue of a fever in life or death

- 1st These signs vary in different countries in different seasons in the same country in different people in different ages and in different grades of the same fever
- 2nd There is great difference between the same grade of fever in adults and children which arises from two causes
- 1st They are more benighted of

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text appears to be organized into several paragraphs.]

[Faint handwritten text visible along the right edge of the page, continuing from the adjacent page.]

2nd life them admit¹¹ hence ~~they~~
frequently recover after a black
vomit under half closed eyes
2nd they are not frightened
~~at~~ the black vomit or other
fatal symptoms as admit¹¹ are
3 There is a great difference
in different periods of life

4th The same signs differ in
more and robust people

5th In the particular state
of health in an ancestor for a
person from healthy ances-
tors will survive a more vi-
alent attack of fever than
one from sickly ancestors
Signs of Life and Death in
Several States of fever

1st The violence danger & the
ration of a fever may be
predicted from a knowledge
of the violence &c of its remote causes
the precipitating the exciting
and the suddenness of the attack
without preliminary symptoms

Fewer that attack suddenly are dan-
gerous

2nd As the union or intimacy of the different parts of the system broken the fever is more dangerous as in hectic and left to the more general the fever is in the hectic the cerebral system alone is affected and all the other systems are unaffected we see it also in phrenitis & convulsions when but one system alone is affected
 3^d Paroxysms being worse or even than an ad very those fever which break on stagnation are worse than those which come on suddenly

4th The absence of appetite & chills unfavorable but the coming on of a chill after it is paroxysmal absence of pain and the rest very he is too well unfavorable if a chill come on at the close of a fever it is paroxysmal the sudden recovery of strength is unfavorable

Signs of Life & Death are

1st Direct debility in the beginning is not alarming but at the close is a sign of death 64

[Faint, illegible handwriting in cursive script, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

[Faint, illegible handwriting on the right edge of the page, possibly from an adjacent page.]

133
appearing in tremors & being
constant by on ~~the~~ ^{the} back sliding
down in the bed a disposition
to faint raising the legs in bed
tremors of the tongue are all
unparellel symptoms

2nd Absence of pain dangerous
in malignant fever but less
so than when the pulse is
tense & the patient says he is too well
return after depletion paroxys-
mally long protracted pains are
dangerous and more so in
vital parts than elsewhere
They want excitability pain
returning after depletion occu-
pying external parts are in
every state of fever paroxysmal
as they show a centrifugal
tendency

3^d Purial heat or coldness if long
continued as cold wrists when
the hand and fingers are warm
is always fatal Cold feet &
breath when long protracted

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

[Faint, illegible handwriting on the right edge of the page, possibly from an adjacent page.]

134

Chillyness and sense of heat on the skin or in the stomach are always unreasonable

4th Absence of or an immoderate thirst unreasonable Sudden subsidence of these with a dry or black tongue and thirst for uncommon drinks are all unreasonable

2th The pulse preferentially slow (except in old people) & unreasonable more so in children an intermitting pulse is dangerous We sometimes meet with this when there is no danger and when it continues from habit in convalescents. Force and it attend the whole time of convalescence. The danger is in proportion to the number of intermissions in a given time when the pulsation is 120 the case is alarming & when as high as 180 few recover. I once saw the pulse 208 in hectic fever 65

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which proved ¹³⁵ fatal

A white tongue is the sign
of inflammation & yellow one
of bile & red smooth tongue
or black & natural tongue are
very dangerous in malignant
fever & generally prove fatal
a tongue becoming ~~dry~~ after
being moist after being ~~dry~~
or gradually becoming moist
first from the edges and
gradually spreading over the
whole is favourable a hot
tongue dangerous but a cold
one - fatal Sores in the tongue
and lips are generally safe
and favourable but always
fatal when in the fauces,
pharynx & throat Take care that
you are not deceived by mat-
ter foreign to the disease as
chewing Tobacco when the
appetite remains

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

[Faint, illegible handwriting on the right edge of the page, possibly from an adjacent page.]

part mine ~~Jellies~~ Lignovice &c
 as a dry tongue made so by
 sleeping with the mouth open
 or moist by drink or eat
 7th Eyes half closed fetal in eu-
 ry case in a child except in eye
 entary one larger than the
 other & can be closed or dilated
 pupil a mudding glossiness
 continued motion ~~of~~ and wink-
 ing of the eyes involuntary
 tears or fever coming on & going
 off the corner squinting blind-
 ness false vision or double vision
 watching at imaginary objects
 matter formed at the inner
 corner of the eye are all un-
 favourable signs. The pupil
 becoming clear and bright
 is favourable

8th Reflex favourable in mild
 diseases but the reverse in the
 highest Trinitis Aurium pain
 from slight motion

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

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a revival of extinction of the sense
of hearing after the first all un-
favourable

of the Super-sensation insensibility
to cold blisters & unfavourable
sudden restoration to sensibility
to cold pain & unfavour-
able (fatal) great pain attending
the touch of blisters in mild fever
favourable it is a favourable
sign of the Pat as you
know he is before you but
the question to him and
more so if he asks you about
your own state of health
coughing sneezing and sick-
the nose are favourable the
show the return of sensibility
return of old pains in former
diseases and looking round
quickly are favourable an
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10 Hollow eyes contracted skin on the fore head a frown a resemblance to ancestor the Hippocampic countenance must not really placed are all unparagonable the feverish countenance is paragonable also this plain but not ~~not~~ the kind colour of the nails expansion of the cheeks they are unparagonable a hollow moaning when awake but worse when asleep cold breast and the rattle are fatal in adults

12 a quick sharp and a much real voice Paraphonia Politone are unparagonable Apponia more so but I have seen recover from both of them

13 Lying on the side after lying on the back always paragonable but in 13 it proceeded ~~death in one case~~

14th Old Sores returning eruptions about the mouth spontaneous salivation and Acridities are

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134
are favorable but in 93 it
preceded death in one case Dr
Haller relates a case in which
it continued 2 hours after
death & Makonac died with
this symptom piece matter
adhering to the teeth making
up them common
hemorrhage, & one fatal also he
cough in malignant fever
but not in mild

15th a return of appetite for
food Tobacco & Coffee &c are un-
favorable

16 Obstructed Coarctation from
obstructive secretions, white stools
the involuntary discharge
of feces in the urine the dis-
charge of plates without
noise all unfavorable
but when plates is discharged
with noise it is favorable
it shows & commands over the
sphincter and this the doc-
tor learned from an old
woman

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[Faint, illegible handwriting on the right edge of the page, possibly from an adjacent page.]

140

Green and black stools are favourable in bilious fevers, stools are healthy when they are loose colored and have aerata worms when discharged alone by the anus favourable but not when discharged by the mouth when discharged in the beginning of fever mixed with slime and when alone favourable but when discharged black and in the close are favourable

17th Vomiting is alarming also bloody urine suppression of urine pale or high or coffee colored urine are all unfavourable Milky urine denotes a disease of long continuance when it is cloudy it is favourable because it shows the sign of a crisis Gravelly matter adhering to the sides of the pot is favourable this calculus matter in Calculus falls to the bottom and in fevers sticks to the sides Sweats if universal are in mixed fevers are favourable but if partial are not so acid putrid or cadaverous smells or taste of the sweat are
FA

141

unpardonable and generally hated
I have known recoveries after the acid
or rather the tumor in puer, abscess
and glandular swelling pardon-
able cold sweets unpardonable

I come now to the Signs of life &
Death as they regard the mind & the
unpardonable a silent delirium ~~and~~
more alarming than a talkative
If this last symptom occurs after
being suspended it is pardonable
symptom but if it continue through-
out the disease this in presence can
not be drawn good temper is ~~pardon-~~
able and inquiring after news the
how of they may or might ~~disturb~~
them to be removed or to change
bed are all pardonable signs a
great desire of life and sleep of mo-
derate length are pardonable
want of politeness ~~and~~ ~~regard~~
and friendship for the family
and relations are pardonable
a return of this politeness pardon-
able or return of ill humors ~~pardon-~~
able

The first thing I noticed when I stepped
 out of the car was the cold air. It was
 a relief after the warm car. I looked
 around and saw a few people walking
 towards the entrance. I followed them
 and saw a large crowd of people.
 I was a bit nervous, but I knew I
 had to do this. I walked through the
 crowd and saw a man in a suit.
 He was talking to a group of people.
 I walked over to him and he looked
 at me. He smiled and said, "Welcome."
 I followed him and he led me to a
 room. It was a large room with a
 high ceiling. There were many people
 sitting at tables. I saw a man in a
 suit sitting at a table. I walked over
 to him and he looked at me. He
 smiled and said, "Welcome." I followed
 him and he led me to a room. It was
 a large room with a high ceiling. There
 were many people sitting at tables. I
 saw a man in a suit sitting at a table.
 I walked over to him and he looked at
 me. He smiled and said, "Welcome."

142
Sudden cures are seldom worthy especially in Chronic Cases all the Symptoms they receive us with a few exceptions I have known recoveries from the most unpromising Symptoms & vice versa. A Physician should never forsake his post whatever may be the signs nor should he ever give a prognostic unless pressed and then in doubtful cases let him say that worse have recovered and those of better Symptoms have ~~been~~ died if pressed positively to say let the Prognostic be unpromising that if the patient recovers he may be thought wiser than himself and his skill be thought greater than his judgment admitted.

Having now Gentlemen spoken of the primary forms of fever I must now observe that there are six forms of fever more thoroughly depending on the visceral system than any other viz

- 143
- 1st The Yellow fever —
 - 2nd The Inflammatory bilious
 - 3^d The Chronic bilious —
 - 4th Milder bilious
 - 5th The intermittent or remittent
 - 6th Febricula —

Also that there are power more
particularly connected with
the alimentary canal viz

- 1st Dysentery —
- 2nd Colic & Morbus —
- 3^d Colic — and
- 4th Diarrhea —

These you will do well to remember
when we will now proceed to
define a few remarks upon the
causes symptoms, and cure of
these states of general fever which
are known by the names of
yellow fever and bilious, Typhus
Typhoid fever the fever from
Chills and the bite from
venomous animals.

1st Bilious State of Fever

I shall only say a few words about
this kind of fever because so many

[Faint handwritten notes, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

[illegible]

The above is a list of the names of the
 persons who have been admitted to the
 membership of the Society since the
 last meeting of the Executive Committee.
 The names are given in alphabetical order.
 The names of the persons who have been
 admitted to the membership of the
 Society since the last meeting of the
 Executive Committee are given in the
 following list.

be cause so many ¹⁴ writers have spoken
of them the best of which are Cef-
horn, Helleny Jackson Clarke
Dr. John Hunter & Lind

2nd Of the Milder bilious this assumes
as many forms as the yellow fever
& the cure is the same the pulse
is synchrous with the blood stream
rigid The vomitings are

1st V.

2nd Castoreum as well as Cremon Tartar

3rd Ferula & sometimes Calomel

4th gentle emetics

5th Diluting and cold water

6th The Epistemotics after the 3rd or 4th
day to the wrists and after it has
assumed the intermitting type
the bark is a specific when the
heart is expected to arrive too
Calomel & Ferula gentian &c may
be used with great advantage
salivation is seldom necessary in
this form of fever but sometimes
necessary to prevent relapses the
sooner this fever comes on in
the fall the more general it will
be

The camp is very near the river
The water is very good and the
land is very fertile. The
people are very friendly and
the food is very good. The
climate is very pleasant and
the scenery is very beautiful.

The people are very friendly and
the food is very good. The
climate is very pleasant and
the scenery is very beautiful.
The people are very friendly and
the food is very good. The
climate is very pleasant and
the scenery is very beautiful.
The people are very friendly and
the food is very good. The
climate is very pleasant and
the scenery is very beautiful.
The people are very friendly and
the food is very good. The
climate is very pleasant and
the scenery is very beautiful.

145
2nd Dry air produces Inflammatory
and remitting fever most inter-
mittent and bilious these forms
frequently change into a grade half
way between a mild and a yellow
fever I have called it the infla-
matory remitting and have dis-
cussed it under the head of Break
bone fever in my inquiries
these fevers still afforded a more
malignant form in ~~the~~ which
was the yellow fever for an account
of which I refer you to my Me-
dical Inquiries 383 & also to
Hilary Moore's Cox's Museum &c
you are not to expect to find the
symptoms similar in all for it
appears sometimes in Dysentery
Dysentery Paludal & has ~~very~~ different
kinds of Canulsiom but as in
the former when it kills a certain
by as when it does not inter-
mit I frequently terminates in
the latter the fever it frequent
appears in form of Chro-

I have
 been
 at
 the
 place
 where
 you
 were
 seen
 have
 well

146
Ipsos Inflammati Ipsos Ipsos
or and sometimes in Fibrilla in
a thick form in which the mus-
cles preserve their ~~strength~~ exci-
tement walking until just
before death in the form of uni-
versal yellowing which is not
dangerous Fainting or a disposi-
tion to faint or being removed
Sweats Calorific Petechiae on the skin
&c &c generally happens in the mid-
dle of an assault the pulse slow not
active at sometimes & the reverse
at others a natural tongue with
great heat on the skin are dan-
gerous a person died of pain in
the toe only who after being open-
ed showed evident marks of in-
flammation in the stomach
The exciting causes of this are
swimming jumping ~~counting~~ acting
vomiting by eating mushrooms
sleeping in a damp place frac-
tured legs retinishing of former
accusations these are what I
have collected in this city ex-
actly in 43 71

at which the system¹⁴⁹ was like a flo-
rence flask and in consequence
of the brain having white serum in
its ventricles and there being great
marks of inflammation in the
stomach when no vomiting takes
place it has been supposed that
the black does not take place
till after the death of the stomach.
The Phlegmatics for vomiting one
oz. Camomile tea milk or milk &
lime water of each equal parts this
has allayed vomiting when every
thing else has failed Sweet oil
thin milk and mace, add
lime salt, oat meal roasted &
tea made of it Antispasmodic
11 drops with Sweet oil and mo-
lasses White Sugar 3A & Land 3D. 1b
mint water 1V3 made into a
Gulch has been highly recom-
mended Total abstinence by it
the stomach as it were brought
into a good human blister to
the pit of the stomach with
or unless milk and lime water
injected into the anus

[The text on this page is extremely faint and illegible, appearing as a series of light-colored scribbles and ghosting from the reverse side.]

[The text on the right edge of the page is also illegible, appearing as faint, vertical fragments of handwriting.]

Large doses of Opium ¹⁴⁰ by the mouth &
rectum. Camphor better for a
Mercuria testaceous powder &c for a
pain in the head Ice in a bladder
or cold water applied to it. Injection
of cold water for pain in the bowels
in the stomach gentle friction with
sweet oil & band - for some blisters
cupping or a plaster of Mustard
over the head

Plague This is the offspring of mi-
an. all the symptoms differ from
different Causes or Habits Customs Cli-
mates &c
There is no form of yellow fever in
which the Plague does not appear
It appears in all the 12 primary
forms of fever It is altered not any
by Climate &c but by diet dress
manners Religion &c It prevails
in no part where there is not
animal or vegetable putrefaction
It is not specifically contagious
It appears in Dysentery & Malaria
It never was nor never will be
exported from one country to
another It lessens as the inter-
course between nations increases
the causes which prevent it here
72

[illegible]

Here are
1st The highly ¹⁴ ¹⁴⁹ cultivated state of our
country
2nd The great consumption of vegetables
3rd better accommodations
4th the cleanliness It is kept up in
Egypt by the following causes
1st The uncultivated state of the ^{the} ~~land~~
2nd Moisture
3rd Filthiness
4th Bad constructed cities & narrow
streets

3rd The doctrine of predilection
6th By believing in the imbu-
tion of It is checked by cold &
hot weather or by rain like
the yellow fever It appears after
the reap of the Nile or goes
off about the middle of June the
Remedies &c. This is sometimes
useful tho the system is gener-
ally prostrated as not to ad-
mit of depletion Sweating
purging vomiting & Opium
salivation is too slow to do
good The plague generally termi-
nates in one throat one mouth
one nose one eye one ear &c
&c (Webster's reports)

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the ninety-sixth
the ninety-seventh
the ninety-eighth
the ninety-ninth
the hundredth

Sail Fever This is sometimes

attended with

1st Great morbid action as to require 2 or 3 bleedings or even more when the complaint is attended with Obstruction

2nd It appears sometimes in chronic or acute Dysentery

3 It is attended with Inguinal Swellings occasionally which have been mistaken for buboes I should have been mistaken but for reason which I kept continually by me

4th It spreads by excreted matter and cold weather approaching to a warm climate entirely drives it away Dr. Hunter informed me that the soldiers never had it when they kept in the open air

5th It is sometimes communicated by one in whom it was dormant this may be believed by the following circumstance I knew a man who was never affected by handling a poisonous vice but his wife observed the effects of it although she never had touched it

151

6th This fever may be thrown by withholding all the Trepanning and exciting causes by accommodating all the remedies to the different states of the system when the pulse is slow the Symplics, Symplics or Symplics Chord depletion we will next speak of

4th Fever induced by Mucus this is truly a malignant state of fever the remedies are -

1st P. When the pulse is active or much depressed

2nd Emetics when all others fail a feather thrust down the throat and tickling the throat may have some effect I know tickling the throat in the 1st instance is the most successful The Larynx may be retentive of its sensibility when that of the stomach is lost

3^d Cold application to the stomach when there is much sensible heat

4th Conduc after depletion the best of which are evident Theriacal and other

5-~~6th~~ ^{15th} ~~meting~~ injections and Cate-
plasma to the feet

6th Depellation

2nd Fever induced by the bite of
a rabid animal for a full ac-
count of which I refer you to the
2 vol. of my med. Inqui.

6 Fever induced by poisons there
are three kinds of poisons the
animal vegetable & Mineral
~~The~~ The med. for these are such
1st such as act by the mouth &
bowels

2nd such as destroy the effect
of the poison by forming a
mixture &c

3rd such as destroy the effect of the
poison by forming a new and
less dangerous action

The first one vomits which
may be excited by the finger or
feather &c White vitriol is the
most prompt of these med.
in its operation. Snuff may be
used when other med. fail

in the hope of a ¹⁵³ prompt & permanent to dis-
charge from the vessels. Glisters
of Sweet oil and milk and water
diluting them to give those of the
second kind such should be taken
as to make a Nutritive Mixture
The Remedies under the 3^d head
which are to cure by creating a
new heat left Remnants action
are Opium and opulent ph^{ts}
The cures that have been made
by these med. show us that we
should never desert our Post
in this disease when these
Remedies excite an action on
the skin recollect the dog cured
of the Wound by flapping
and the two cures given by
Dr. Ferrius of the effects of fla-
pilation when the fever is
slow treat it as a fever from
other causes. Sweating has
been attempted as proper if
the Patient show a tendency
to pass off this sweating ph^{ts}
is used for this purpose

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¹⁵⁴
Serpentina Seneca &c but if these
cannot be procured readily the
pot. Alkali should be used. Notably
says that some action excited in
the stomach acts in the same
manner as some when the poison
has been taken by the skin as
an irritation excited in the skin
does when the poison has been in-
wardly taken sometimes the poison
acts primarily on the skin in-
ducing Erysipelas inflammation
and morbid excitement in
the blood vessels. we shall now
consider certain states as they
occur in malignant fever. These are

1st Treating state of fever this
occurs in many diseases as the
Plague Gangrene &c it may
be either with weak or strong
morbid actions that of strong
occurs in the waking state
of fever in the yellow fever Pla-
gue Intermittent fever &c It
may be called the Toxic sweat
that of weak occurs in the sleep-
ing

75

155

in the Plague and Typhic fever and
may be called the toxic sweat
they are foetid yellow green acid &c
in cases of great morbid excitement
when the sweating state state
comes on it would be proper sitting
up in bed & in weak morbid ex-
citement the remedies are Clis-
trichol and other Tonics and even
some times & the Typhoid state
if given a small D. will prevent
sweats

2^d The Fainting state of fever

This occurs in all those fevers of
a violent and malignant form

The Remedies are small D. eme-
tics &c it is the effect of depression
in the brain here
large D. would be in proper and
dangerous

3^d The Burning state of fever this

has been called Cancer but it is
rather the effect of disease It is
the color morden the blood when
trickling down the arm is burn-
ing to the touch

on the 10th of June 1864 the first of the
series of lectures on the history of the
United States was given by Mr. [Name]
of the [Institution] at the [Location].
The lecture was attended by a large
number of persons and was very
interesting. The lecturer gave a
very full and complete account of
the history of the United States
from the first settlement to the
present time. He gave a very
clear and concise account of the
different periods of our history and
of the different events which have
shaped our country. He also gave
a very full account of the present
state of our country and of the
prospects of the future.

2. The [Title] of the [Lecture]
The [Lecture] was given by Mr. [Name]
of the [Institution] at the [Location].
The lecture was attended by a large
number of persons and was very
interesting. The lecturer gave a
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clear and concise account of the
different periods of our history and
of the different events which have
shaped our country. He also gave
a very full account of the present
state of our country and of the
prospects of the future.

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31st

It is a Symptom of Malignant fever
I have known the heat to be very
great when the pulse was rather
weak hence we may infer that
heat is not in proportion to the
violence of the inflammation of the
blood & the

Remedies are cold & cold applica^{tions}

4th The Cold & Chilly State of
fever this is often protracted for
several days is sometimes partial
& sometimes general The
Remedies are W. This has of-
ten removed the cold from
the feet and after W. friction
often an ~~an~~ useful remedy

5th Petechial State of fever this is
a malignant form of fever. Affec-
ted in the skin and the system
is generally when the Petechia
appears These Petechiae are to
malignant fever what Richel
heat is to the mild bilious The
Remedies are those used in the
prostration of the system the
next form of fever is

1571

The Intestinal form of fever
in which are included Shankee
Dysentery Colera morbus & Colic
under list of

Diarrhea here I shall confine my-
self to the acute and not the chro-
nic this occurs more in the
season in which cold nights
succeed hot days this is a check
to the perspiration determin-
ing it to the bowels also in moist
weather it is occasioned by eat-
ing unripe fruit and that
in large quantities by large
quantities of fresh meat after
being accustomed to dried meat

The Remedies frequent pur-
ges diluting drinks &c after the
land is turned on about 40 drops
with about 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ of flex seed tea
injected up the rectum

Dysentery this is a higher grade
of Shankee it is to Shankee what
pout is to Rheumatism or what
Consumption is to Catarrh

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150

The discharge of Mucus alone from the intestines in Dysentery may be called a Leucorrhoea of the intestines, as the Dysentery often proceeds by Diarrhoea & it often goes off in that form.

The Causes of Dysentery are the same of Diarrhoea but what has increased it some more has done the same. Human effluvia produces it too. It sometimes comes on as the Diarrhoea with great discharge but more frequently with no bowstringing and no discharge of bile. The Pot is attended with great pain and ~~incontinence~~ a inclination to stool. The perspiration is generally stopt. The discharge is sometimes mucus with out blood and vice versa the blood is sometimes quick at other active. The pain in the bowels is sometimes up to the sternum at other times low down in the rectum & sometimes in the whole canal it is sometimes general in the intestines and proportion at all a membrane is often discharged.

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154

which is the capuleary lymph
is formed into a membrane
by inflammation it is sometimes
attended with pain, a sub-
sensation of motion, weakness to
sweat sometimes, as far as I
to be fatigued by the least exer-
cise even sneezing will tire him
again we see that weakness until
just before death it gen-
erally terminates in a few
days but in some cases pro-
tracted several months it is
then called Dysentery or chro-
nic Dysentery. Sections show
the following marks in dys-
entery

1st No Marks of disease at all this
is noticed by Dr Zimmerman
the bowels in this case were dis-
eased he said the inflammation
might be many subs of death
here to have come on before
inflammation could have taken
here place

2nd Inflammation

3rd Membrane

4th Pus in the large in-
testines

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 100th

5th Tubercles

160

6th Gangrene tho. this is rare

7th The inner membrane
of the larger intestines, shaded

8th Dissected liver

9th Enlarged Spleen —

Exemplary Subjects to the cases of
Cholerae and the remedies
should be recommended to
the different parts. It is the
most violent inflammation mild
or Typhoid & inter mittent
it pervades high more than
low situations it appears
in hepatic under venous there
is perfect health if affects
country people more than
those of the town owing to the
continual use of barials by
the latter It alternates every
year or two with the bilious
yellow fever It changes in
the same year and in the
same persons alternates every
year or two

74

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

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161

It sometimes begins as Dysentery &
ends as bilious fever Dysentery some
times prevails in one part of the city
while bilious fever prevails in another
both requiring the same treatment
It sometimes terminates in Ophthalmia
& Clarkson tells us that it some
times ends in Scurvy it is more
fatal to old people and children
than those of middle age It spares
no age nor will any mode of life
be exempt from it It is more
common among the black in the
West Indies than the whites It
it begins in the beginning of a
scurvy season it is more easily cured
& vice versa There is a disease in
Guinea in South America known
as Dysentery it is called bal melle
or verha It is cured by thrusting
a dart in the whole of a circle
wh the return This is men-
tioned by Baron Humboldt
one there remedies to prevent
this disease? When salt water
cannot be procured Glaubers salt
may with equal propriety be used

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

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162
The Remedies should be suited to the
state of the system and the prevailing
& manner when the system is prostrated
below the point of reaction in the first
stage of the disease all depletion should
be avoided purges vomits &c have fre-
quently caused death in such cases
The proper Remedies are Wine Land
Coral &c Corneal injections

Inflammatory State of the Intestines

Here we must be regulated by the
pulse pain &c It is frequently necessary
say I have caused this operation to
be performed four 1 to 20 times in
a patient with success this was
when it ~~forevented~~ preceded the
yellow fever Dr Cleghorn used always
to bleed when it came on with
chills and with no discharge of
bile purges are always proper &
ought to be resorted to often Castor
oil linseed or Sweet oil Crystals
of Tartar and Sulphur are pro-
per The Domestic Med. are fresh
churned butter and butter milk
in large quantities Sir John
Dunlop recommends Calomel &
Rhubarb 79

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163
but they should never be used un-
till others fail to assist blisters. ~~Shd~~
he used frequently vomits are forbid-
den but if there be much nausea
they are necessary. Juncos have
been used salt water sal soda alone
cured our prisoners in Tripoli
are sweets proper? Dr. Mosley
speakes highly of them shd I think
them highly injurious unless they
are be painted out by nature. Oiler
thy Juncos should be used. Flax-
seed tea gum arabic hart's horse
~~mutton~~ Mullen tea Rice
water Shells of Hazle nut tallow
and starch in warm water per-
haps the following prescription
which varies but little from
what I have just told you before
will be the most valuable in my
entire Mutton Suit with Milk
Hazle nuts tallow and starch
O both parts of Farter gum arabic
should be rejected. Oils are
proper to be applied to the wound
or belly the skin and bowels
set on each other as uncleanly

164

antagonists muscles I have heard
of two cases of men being cured by
being whipped Ommum Shd be given
in after the reduction of the
morbid action if given before the
the pain is thereby increased
Ommum Shd be given in large
doses by night and small doses
by day towards the close of the dis-
ease if the disease shd turn into
an intermitting fever form
hark should be used if chronic a
salivation this last has now become
common the practice must be
varied in different years I
mention that in a succession
of 60 years practice he never saw
the dysentery white in process
five years here I will propose
two Remedies of an effectual in
this disease

1st Laying on the belly

2nd Smoking Tobacco when it is
in a mild form as is seldom
proper but Cordials should be
used so

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When pain becomes ¹⁶⁵ periodical bark
and Laudnum should be used re-
member gentlemen what I told
you a little while past that dys-
entery like yellow fever changes
every year and that a change
of Remedies is consequently neces-
sary. It may cure this year &
beil next and purge take its
place the Phlegm and the mis-
take is never seldom recover of
dysentery while the Americans
are almost sure to recover this
is owing to the influence of diet
as the Phlegmians have for their
breakfast four bad of pepper
one tennix & a Spoon full of
sweet oil mixed in cases of great
debility the patient should not rise from
his bed to discharge his stool a bed
warm old cloths or a piece of
soft leather should be used to
receive them in the pain
of Tenesmus may be cured by
Laudnum injected in cases

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injected together with a Spoon
 full of Sweet oil equal parts of
 Camellian and Sweet oil applic-
 ed to the anus on a piece of tow
 is useful It acts like a charm
 in curing the pain the chro-
 nic Dysentery is cured by riding
 on horse back &c
 Dysentery ends

1st In health

2nd In Chronic Cholera

3^d In Palsy

4th In Rheumatism

5th In Dropsy

6th In Tetanus and Trismus

The Uncommonable Symptoms are

1st Discharge of dead worms

2nd Suppression of Urine

3^d Fees intimately mixed with
 blood which shews that some
 vessel high up in the rectum

intestines are broken Hem-
 orragie are more alarming than
 hem haemorrhage restlessness

hicough and a squeaking voice
 are all fatal Symptoms

[illegible]

Is this disease contagious? Only by
excretion It is most certainly con-
tagious from human to human
to I deny that the dysentery ever
spreads in a way similar to
that in which the small
pox is disseminated I shall
conclude my account of this
disease with two ~~remarks~~ re-
marks

- 1st That when left to itself it
is generally fatal
- 2nd That there is no disease so
completely within the pow-
er of medicine

Colera morbus This is a form
of bilious fever It is attended with
a discharge of bile upwards & down-
wards It is also attended with
cramp &c It is excited by
summer fruits Night or
cold air &c

To the Hon. Secy of the Navy
 Washington D.C.
 Sir,
 I have the honor to acknowledge
 the receipt of your letter of the
 10th inst. in relation to the
 matter of the U.S.S. Albatross
 and in reply to inform you that
 the same has been forwarded to
 the proper authorities for their
 consideration.
 Very respectfully,
 J. M. Smith

and Bache,

July 31, 1815.—A

**FOR SALE,
THIS OFFICE;**

**GOLD & SILVER NAPOLEONS,
OF VARIOUS DATES.**

—dtf

**BALM OF IBERIA.
AT TWO DOLLARS.**

It is derived from an Iberian fragrant plant, and is
a foreign remedy for curing defects of the
skin, for preserving its beauty, that has
been found to benefit the country.

—dtf

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...northward
...ward by ground—
...ward by ground of
...ear of all incumbrance.

Passmore & B

aug 2—dts.

At

TURTLE SOUP

**WILL BE SERVED UP EVERY
AND FRIDAY, at 11 o'clock, At**

MINERVA TAVERN

**No. 3, George street, (which leads
into Seventh street, between
Walnut streets.)**

clock in
House.

**GREEN TURTLE will be up
SOUP on the ...s, whenever
pure**

170

The Remedies are to be suited to the
Requing & Individue pulse & since
the year 93 I have bled children
in this disease with great ad-
vantage Opium in this state
does harm In a moderate
state of this disease Cardials are
serviceable as warm toddy
peppermint tea & warm emul-
sions on the stomach
abdomen hot drinks & Milk
will stop the vomiting when
other remedies fail

Bilious Colic this is known

- 1st By bilious fever being Epidem-
ic or preceding it
- 2nd By being ushered in by a
bilious & chilly fit this dis-
tinguishes it from Colic
- 3^d By a discharge of bile up-
wards and downwards
- 4th By the pulse being more
or less tense 82

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and active It has¹¹ occurred in
sporadic cases during the time
of the yellow fever

The Remedies are

14. Purgs, injections, Blisters, warm
bath if all then fail then try
a salivation this last method
the bowels as soon as the mouth
is touched thus gent. I have
purged of the summer and
autumnal diseases for the
means of abating the effects of
miasmata I refer you to my
medical Enquiries vol 4
We proceed next in order to treat
of the pulmonary forms of
fever in which are included
pulmonary Catarrh, Pneumonia
and pulmonary Consumption
& first of

The Secretary
 of the
 Board of
 Directors
 of the
 Bank of
 the
 City of
 New York

The Green and the Red

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. in relation to the matter of the application for a patent for an improvement in the method of making paper. I have the honor to inform you that the same has been referred to the proper authorities for their consideration. I am, Sir, very respectfully,
 Yours, &c.
 J. B. [Signature]

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172

Pneumonia Vera In this the pain
is not always confined to the side
it extends sometimes to the Should-
ers, kidneys, &c

2nd We see this disease some times very
acute without pain

3^d Without cough as in the yellow
fever in the most violent
cases when the Pleurae and
lungs are very much excited they
are diseased being the point of
reaction and some times below
the point of sensibility and con-
sequently a cough cannot be pro-
duced

4th The pulse is often diminished.
The system is then prostrated
below the point of reaction
in this case the pulse is raised
by us which indicates the
necessity of depletion

5th A person once having Pneumo-
nia is more subject to it after-
wards

B

[Faint, mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is illegible due to fading and orientation.]

[Faint handwriting visible on the right edge of the page, possibly from an adjacent page or a margin note.]

113

This is by leaving the lungs in a weak state under cold air or fever always determine to a weak spot part

of the 1st 2nd 3rd occurs in countries uniformly cold or warm in consequence of the climate of Canada it seldom occurs there Pneumonia is a symptom of or is induced by scarlet Influenza Small pox Catarrh of the lungs of the heart gunshot wounds &c

The Remedies are N.B. according to the state of the system Certain states of the system require the loss of 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ of blood while others require from that quantity to 140 $\frac{1}{2}$ Some authors say it is it is improper to bleed after the 4th day of 9. or 11 days but they are mistaken N.B. is necessary as long as the pulse increases it

194
from its tension pulvess &c or as
long as there is a fever more bleed-
ing is necessary in common than
in other cases. Bleeding on the effected
is preferable to that of the other & the
pulse will require bleeding even after
the arm stop is formed or broken for
for which when properly managed
it may be considered as a cure
The 1st 2nd & 3rd bleeding will seldom
be dry but generally after this it
shows itself dry

2nd Laxative Med. These are espe-
cially necessary when the disease is
accompanied with bile colored
mucal sals & antimony blisters
to the sides, breasts & wrists after
the second or third day or cup-
ping is proper if the system
be previously reduced the bli-
sters may be applied in violent
cases before the system is reduc-
ed to the blistering point as
the stimulating effects, ^{to the whole system} is more
than counterbalanced by
their depletion created. Phlebotomy
unlike with senile & arthritic
al will be of proper

[illegible]

The first of these is the
 fact that the population
 of the world is increasing
 at a rapid rate. This is
 due to a number of factors,
 including improved medical
 care, better nutrition, and
 a longer life span. The
 result is that there are
 more people on the planet
 than ever before. This has
 led to a number of problems,
 including overpopulation,
 environmental degradation,
 and a strain on natural
 resources. It is important
 to understand these factors
 in order to address the
 challenges they present.

also Opium in small quantities at
first after the system is reduced as
soon as the cough comes on give
demulcent drinks such as flax seed tea
herm sea barley water &c are expec-
torants proper? No provided op. has
been sufficiently used first but
when the arterial system comes
to sympathize with the lungs
also when op. has not been re-
sisted in due time and ob-
structions have taken place then
may expectorants be given

Emetics are proper when there
is much phlegm They trained
many persons from the same
Coughing between the & should-
less even when expectorants
have been used op. would be
proper to facilitate the discharge
or as Dr. Sydenham expresses it
himself "to mow the cough off
by the hair" The proper expec-
torants are Squills Gum ammo-
niac & Polivile Salt when these
will occur

The above is a list of the names of the persons who have been
 named in the report of the Committee on the subject of the
 proposed amendment to the Constitution of the State of New York.
 The names are given in the order in which they were named.
 The names of the persons who have been named in the report
 of the Committee on the subject of the proposed amendment to
 the Constitution of the State of New York are given in the
 order in which they were named.

176
Melicium occurs about the 5th May
it is always an alarming Sym-
tom The Fine. Canth. with Cam-
phor &c as to in once the ~~urgency~~
has been given in the best stages
of this disease with efficacy

Pneumonia notha this is known by
an increase of previous debility
it occurs in Spring after sickness
autumn and generally in old
people The lungs are suppurated or
enlarged and I have called this
enlargement and apoplexy
of the lungs The pulse is soft weak
and regular the Pneumonia
notha & vera are sometimes blend-
ed together in this case the
pulse is tense It is common
1st To old people much debilitated
2nd To drunkards
3^d It is more common in
the Spring and in moist
than in dry climates & in
Southern than in Northern

[Faint, illegible handwriting]

Thermomys holzeri

The first thing I noticed
 when I stepped out of the
 car was the smell of
 the sea. It was a
 fresh, salty smell that
 I had never before. I
 had been told that the
 air was good here, but
 I didn't realize how good
 it would be. The sun
 was shining brightly, and
 the water was a beautiful
 blue. I had heard that
 the water was clear, but
 I didn't know how clear
 it would be. I had been
 told that the water was
 good for you, but I didn't
 know how good it would
 be. I had been told that
 the water was good for
 you, but I didn't know
 how good it would be.

4th It comes on ¹⁹⁹ more frequently
in the night

2nd It attacks and fixes in one
posture I knew a gentleman
of this city (the Rev. F. Belmont)
to be taken as he was sitting on
his sofa in a leaning posture
upon the palms of his hands
and elbows from which position
on he could not rise

3rd Without a cough

7th Sweats on the breast and
head

8th Sometimes kills in a few
hours like apoplexy of the brain
(It is apoplexy of the lungs) &
sometimes not for days I
once attended a gentleman in
the 3^d attack of this disease who
died in two hours after his attack
he died in a few minutes after
W. Dr. Gabriel says he never
knew it among the Negroes of
the West Indies their lungs are
too weak to resist to the state
of inflammation

[illegible]

140

9th It is a Symptom of Sant Pulvis
very common in yellow fever
and the Influenza

The Cure consists in Copious
prompt M. 20. or 30 & should be taken
at a time from that to
even hundred in some cases, the
first M. is sufficient but here
the pulse should be our great
guide After M. blisters to the side
breast and some times volute
blister the blisters just mention
ed should be applied to the
Shoulders Thighs and arms at
the same time and assisted
by Symplicisms in the great
Depression Land. sh^d be given
in large doses after M. vapour
of hot water or the smoke of
resin received into the lungs
they rouse the lungs from their
torpor and prevent a second
expectoration

taking place in them hot
water to the extremities water
poured on hot from when warm
water is not readily procured
88

The first of these is a small
 stream which flows from the
 north and joins the main
 river at a point about
 one hundred miles from
 the mouth. It is a
 very rapid stream and
 is the source of the
 great quantity of
 timber which is
 floated down it to the
 mouth. The second
 is a small stream which
 flows from the south
 and joins the main
 river at a point about
 one hundred miles from
 the mouth. It is a
 very rapid stream and
 is the source of the
 great quantity of
 timber which is
 floated down it to the
 mouth. The third
 is a small stream which
 flows from the north
 and joins the main
 river at a point about
 one hundred miles from
 the mouth. It is a
 very rapid stream and
 is the source of the
 great quantity of
 timber which is
 floated down it to the
 mouth.

and the patient ¹⁹Unhappily I never
had a patient with a violent attack
of this disease his respiration was
very different having no hot water
at hand nor time to wait I
immediately poured water on a
hot iron under his mouth &
suffered him to inhale it in
a few minutes I told him how
he did his reply was that he
was a million of times better we
are not always to expect however
that these diseases are easily dis-
tinguished from each other
for they are often blended to
either

Bilious Pneumonia In this

- there are two morbid actions in
one the lungs & Blood vessels and
in the other the alimentary canal
1 It is known by a redness in
the eyes nausea vomiting black
tongue and a low pulse &c
2nd - by prevailing in epidemics of a
bilious kind

3^d By prevailing late ¹⁰⁰ in autumn and
in the spring months preceding
the prevalence of bilious fevers
there are two forms of this dis-
ease the first with a typhoid
pulse the second with a Typhoid
or Typhoid Pulse

The Remedies for the first are
copious and frequent bleeding
much more than in Phre-
monia rather there being two
actions to subdue in place
1st of one ~~the~~ After by the use of
of purges with calomel when the
headed with blisters
3 points of the stomach be
affected with nausea from bile
4th Blisters &c

For the second in which the
system is prostrated below
the point of reaction and a great
difficulty of breathing quick
breath & weakness sweating &c
now and then a fresh exacer-
bation of the pulse occurs
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The following is a list of the names of the persons who have been admitted to the membership of the Society since the last meeting.

The Remidies are ^{1st} emetics for fear of
1st v. cannot be used with advantage
2nd - Purgers gentle or blisters cupping
after which Stimulants as Wine
Bark Land volatile alkali Snake
root &c should be used I once ~~used~~
bled a student by the name of
Greif for this disease in consequence
of which he was worse evidently
I then used cordials and cured
him I had another dat whom
I injured by v. altho his pulse
was active I then used the bark
and Landmann successfully

Catarh This arises from cold &c It is
an atmospheric disease once derived
from the sensible qualities of the air
success changes from heat to cold
& vice versa from the operation
of these vicissitudes it is most com-
mon in great Britain and
the United States It is hardly
known in Russia
2nd It is induced by the appli-
cation of cold to one section
or part of the body

[illegible]

3^d By Cold applied ^{18²} when there is
sweet

4th Cold when long applied tho
not intense

5th When applied when the
body is debilitated all these
causes are attended with obstruc-
ted perspiration

2nd It is induced by the excreted
matter which induces Feil
fever

3^d The smell of old books

4th The application of Cambr
see air Cambrined

5th It is induced by fear distress
vexation &c Cold when uniform
tho cambrined with moisture
will not produce This is a singu-
lar fact many of the Calendars
of our country are brought
on by sitting in rooms thro
which a current of air passes
After it is formed it is occasi-
onally contagious It affects the
Schneiderian Membrane bronchia

Branchia pulmonary arteries
 where it effects the first it causes
 sneezing when the Branchia lay-
 ing near when the pulmonary
 branches It is most dangerous and
 obstinate in the Summer Chil-
 dren as well as adults are affect-
 ed by it The former in conse-
 quence of a more copious effusi-
 on of in the vital parts and
 being less able to bear them often
 fall victims to it

Influenza This is often the pre-
 cursor of yellow fever and often
 succeeds it It affects brutes also
 savages in whom it differs from
 Catarrh and a Cold which never
 affects the last

The Remedies for Catarrh and
 Influenza divide themselves into
 two kinds
 1st Those for the forming State
 2nd Those for the State when form-
 ed

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Journal

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Handwritten text on the right margin, possibly from an adjacent page or a separate note. The text is partially visible and includes words like "The", "me", "we", "M", "us", "les", "the", "in", "W", "Re", "of", "less", "to", "bald", "of", "his", "can", "can", "2nd", "3rd", "4th", "in", "two", "the", "the", "had".

The Remedies for the foregoing state
are Pedicularis at once apply
water wine when necessary and
moleses. Mithridate Mink, Mr. James
used to eat a Salt herring for this dis-
ease this caused him to drink a great
quantity of water which cured him
in 24 hours

When the disease is farmed the
Remedies by according to the state
of the pulse from 1 to 20 $\frac{z}{i}$ if ne-
cessary. There are cases where not
only a large pulse but a soft one
calls loudly for the lancet

The bleeding not only cures the
disease but prevents pulmonary
consumption. A Catarrh from
cold should never be neglected

2nd Purgers where there is necessity
3^d Emetics (bill)

4th Sedulents Mink, and lastly

Opium &c. These diseases are be-
ing one of the causes of consump-
tion should not be neglected.
They often prove fatal to the
poor and those of debilitated
habits

What worse could we have than a
cold sure ~~death~~ is nothing more than
a very great cold for order to Pre-
vent these diseases flannels shd
be worn next the skin and
the head neck and feet should
be kept warm cold bath exercise
&c are good

Pulmonary Consumption or

Pneumonicula I shall here
sum up all I have to say in
a few words the Remote Cause
of this disease is

1st Primarily on the lungs
2nd the early stage the blood is
discharged without a tubercle which
shows a general disease the lungs are
affected in consequence of fever
this fever produces an abscess if there
be no discharge of in the blood as
they in the bronchia can form
tubercles there are a few in
which hydrated and even, ^{small} Calcu-
li are formed some times there
are no tubercles formed & only
a depression why is the blood

I have been thinking of you
 and the little one very much
 and hope you are all well
 and happy. I am well and
 hope to hear from you soon.

I have been thinking of you very much lately
 and wondering how you are getting on.
 I hope you are well and happy.
 I have been very busy lately
 but I have managed to find some time
 to write you a few lines.
 I have been thinking of you very much lately
 and wondering how you are getting on.
 I hope you are well and happy.
 I have been very busy lately
 but I have managed to find some time
 to write you a few lines.

186

Why do the blood vessels enter them
sever in the lungs? Because if the
coarity of their texture disposing them
to receive morbid action their con-
tinual exposure to cold and their
being kept in a state of contin-
ual predisposed ability by catarrh
ing ~~and~~ sometimes the fever
bells upon the trachea pro-
ducing Catarrh Hemorrhage al-
ex, &c In this case I call it tra-
chial consumption or *Phthisis*
Trachialis which is known by
a constant cough and a black
coloured expectoration the cough
is never one constant and the
expectation of mucous black
Persons have this expectation some-
times 20. 30. 40. 50. & even 60 years
without falling into consumption
but the ability is partial and
the consumption cannot be
produced without general de-
bility this I consider as a true
thorax
2^d From very and thick
symptomatically as diseases
of other parts 60

[Faint, mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is illegible due to fading and ink bleed-through.]

[Partial view of the adjacent page on the right, showing handwritten notes.]
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18.5

of the lungs ~~as it is only nothing~~
as it is nothing more than a
protracted Pneumonia or other
chronic diseases. It is

1st Always preceded by debility

2nd This debility pervades the whole
system. This is proved from
all the causes which induce it
(refer to my inquiries) When the
lungs are affected it is only in
consequence of general debility. This
I infer from

1st From the lungs being a hard
viscus not producing consumption
when even perforated by a ball or other
local injuries

2nd Those subject to consumption
are of a debilitated habit or sedente
ry life &c

3rd Infer debility from the sym-
ptoms appearing first in the
whole system. Such as weakness
head ache Mucous cold feet weak
appetite humming in the head
&c These symptoms can continue
years sometimes without pro-
ducing a cough

4th From its alternation with diseases of the whole system in Rheumatism, Manic head ache &c which are diseases of the whole system this disease exists in the blood vessels the effects of it are

1st It excites cough this last is a remarkable symptom in the It is not only in the consumption that the effects have been mistaken for the cause but in other diseases we do not now ascribe the water in the head to Hydrocephalus inter-nus water in the brain and meninges in the trachea have erroneously supposed to have been the causes of Hydrocephalus and Emphysema trachealis it is high time for us to harvest the horses before the chariots of Med instead of be blind It is high time to ascribe effects to causes and not causes to effects the earth in our science has stood still sufficiently long

The pulmonary consumption has sometimes assumed an intermediate form between it and Pneumonia In this case it sometimes kills in 8 weeks and is called a galloping consumption

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But it more frequently ¹⁸⁹commences & 128
18 Months I had it frequently between
the 14th and 40th years of my age
It generally attacks under the age
of 36 from that to 40 & 45 and
rarely at 60 Children are not
often subject to it black eyed and
red haired people also such as have
irritable habits, and a hereditary
predisposition to consump-
tion is hereditary but often a fi-
lial disease and often exists in
whole families even where no heri-
ditary predisposition exists Dr Coar
has lost 5 Children in this way
and he himself and wife are ex-
empt from it in the tower of
Salern all that died in 12 Months
1/3 died of Consumption from 1/4 to
1/2 of all that die in G. Britain
die of this disease Those who have
had the intermittent fever are
predisposed to it more than
Others Moist and variable
weather climates & countries pre-
dispose to it especially near the
Sea Shore where many more of

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190
where many more of the inhabitants
die the month of March in our
climate is most fatal to consumption
patients from the variable tempera-
ture generally prevalent at that
time Diseases near the sea shore
or in moist climates require the tem-
peret much more than in inland
dry countries Moisture alone is not
sufficient to induce this disease
This I infer from its scarcely known
in Holland cold or very hot clim-
ates never produce it but they are
unparagonable to it when former
Few have recovered who have gone
from Philadelphia to the West Indies
in this disease Dr Blair says that
a latitude from 30 to 40 Degrees is
best adapted to consumption But
author divide it in to 1. 2. or 3 Steps
I have seen it in all its States even
until it preceded death

1st Without a chill

2nd Without a chill before or Knight
sweats

3rd Without cough & I have seen
two fatal cases of this. The one was
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The one complained¹⁹¹ of pain in his side
~~the other~~ and an inability to speak
from a pain only the other in the
head

It seems necessary to produce fever and
that the air may have access to the
lungs

Was Pulmonary consumption has been
said to be contagious from sleep-
ing &c with persons affected with it
It is believed to be so in Portugal
and Spain where the beds and
clothes of persons who die of it are
burnt

It may be and is from inher-
ing the breath of persons who die
of it from being being exposed
to their sweat and from sleep-
ing with them

The following appearances
show themselves on dissection
No marks of disease at all

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6 Water in the lungs

7th Abscess

8th Chalky and tubercular concretions

9th Ossification of the arteries of the lungs

10 Certain substances inhaled have been found there after death

11th Preternatural weight tightness hardness & cost by but one lobe has been found besides these appearances but one lobe has been found besides these appearances but on the liver &c has been found diseased & caught often continues for years with spitting of blood. While no fever is there it does not kill the patient for it are of two kinds

1st

Those for the forming state &

2nd Those for the disease when

formed the Lung lumps for the forming state are

1st If the pulse be active as the ability is generally from depression

2nd Tonic such as bark wine pulvis Chalybis &c with tonic diet and salt meat

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3^d Exercise such as riding on horse back
in a carriage &c

4th Cold bath

5th Quashing all exciting causes by ob-
serving the premonitory symptoms I have
remember many have died consumptions
when former it is when the with syno-
che hectic or Typhoid tho not in this
order and sometimes Typhus pulse

The Remedies the Remedies however
antiseptic to the state of the system change
of the pulse &c I have known the pulse
run thro all its different states in a
short time in this disease I have know-
n an active pulse and pure blood
even untill just before death If it
be Synochus or Synocha V. is neces-
sary it should be small and frequent
it has been performed 15-20 times with
success Dr. Griffiths bled a young lady
of this city as often as the above It
was taken in large quantities at
a time and repeated

2nd A digestible diet with a little
salutary meat or fish Milk is generally
improper in this state unless
Diluted not more than a pint of
liquid diet should be taken
daily in this disease

3rd Like every day it acts by transferring action from the blood vessels to the bowels,

4th Blister to the sides and wrists I would however prefer them to the shoulders if to the arms they should be high up on the joints especially if it arise from secondary causes as joint Rheumatism.

5th Emetics after the system has been reduced these are more particularly useful when it proceeds from cold & a Stagnation of blood does not forbid their use.

6th A Salivation the preliminary debility which is not removed by this should be abated by tonics Salivation is our only and most radical cure & out of 10 who were salivated in recent cases were cured. The remedy in this stage is generally is generally a radical one. In the Stagnation of blood it should not be forbidden but should rather be considered a Symptom requiring its excitation. In the second stage 2 in 3 and in the third 1 in ten who were salivated were radically cured. Blister with mercury and antimonial powder are frequently used. It is to be regretted that mercury so frequently fails to produce a salivation it fails of ten times than it succeeds.

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195

In the Active State Salivation promotes more
sweat than in the Typhus State but it pro-
motes still more in the Typhoid State
of the pulse in the Typhus Chronicus
sometimes cures febrile when it does it
acts by its revulsive action on the brain

Mania being induced a cure it garlic
tea pills in different forms Tobacco cordials
drinks the most nourishing diet & cordi-
al animal food &c I will remark here that
1st These three Med. should be used only
in the Typhus or consequently in
the last stage of this disease.

2nd - Only when they render the pulse full
in even & slower

3rd should be taken all day and night

4th - That animal food is preferable to the
herb when the acute forms are secured
Travelling swinging and riding on horse
back walking &c are proper in travelling
you must be back to the vehicle begin-
ning with a carriage then on horse-
back and also the climate and coun-
try should be those should be avoided
Spices or curing the consumption they
may frequently do good but I have
known one case completely cured
by them but I prefer the peruvian
bark to them

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Digitalis this is said to lower the pulse & consequently to increase absorption I must however observe here that I have only seen one instance in which this was of service I believe more good may be done by it in the South than in Pennsylvania and its effects are somewhat similar to Opium It is given in tense pulse in this case its operation is to ~~lower the pulse~~ slow and consequently the H. is much more now and of course vastly preferable

2nd Eating plentifully of sweet grapes has cured consumption

3rd I once saw a cure from Malaga grapes

4th Large draughts of the Juice of the Sugar tree and sweet apples or the use of them

5th Humigation by burning resinous substances Burning narcotic substances such as henbane have been locked and receiving the fumes into the lungs have been said to be of service

6th Reduced air Dr Priestley's daughter was cured of a consumption by breathing the air of the same room in which a cow ~~was~~ lived Dr Becher says this was not from the reduced air but from the equal temperature kept up by the cow &c

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7th Frictions have been used they are more useful when combined with some stimulating substance the sympathy between the lungs & skin is of an inverse nature consequently the clothing sh^d be warm and particularly to the extremities in proportion as debility as deb is present throughout the system so will be the excitability increased of the lungs

8th The rooms are kept by shaking I have once cured by this means the heat should be from 70 to 80

9th The hardships of a country life and country life have frequently cured this disease the cause of consumption should always be in view If for example Rheumatism or gout be misused it sh^d sh^d be brought back applying blisters to the feet for gout ~~and~~ venery should be strictly forbidden for the lungs are a venereal organ sympathy with each other this syphilis extends to the breath creation sitting in a current of air and talking should be prohibited

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190

all the exciting causes should be avoided
I have seen a cough suppressed for 4 days
and by silence and then return
again by talking

The Troublesome symptoms to be
relieved are

- 1st Cough this must be relieved by all
the medicines mentioned under the
head of Catarrh of Oesophagus &c
- 2nd Pain in the side by U.S.
- 3rd Night Sweats these originate in
great debility which produces easy ex-
citement to morbid action

The Remedies are sleeping in flannel
sweat under on a mattress friction with
volatile Alkali a draught of hot drink
taken at bed time prevents where
~~Opium~~ fails the others fail

4th Swollen legs these should be rubbed
upward and in the morning also
also by blisters and punctures on the
ankles

5th Oppression of breathing by U.S. not alk.

6th Scarcity of testaceous powder sand
&c they seldom check it but relieve
Pain ~~death~~ ^{from consumption} is produced in the fol-
lowing ways 96

The Trustees

of the President

- 1st By a sudden rupture of an abscess
under an consequent suppuration
- 2nd By a sudden translation of the
disease to the brain producing mania
- 4th Pneumonia vera. Supervening on
Pneumonia catarrhalis this often occurs
in habits disposed to Pneumonia or
cancer
- 5th In the low throat
- 6th In the Swelled legs and thighs
- 7th In Swelled face
- 8th In great pain or Phosor of the
limbs this is an effect of nature to
throw off the disease but it is too
late and in such one of the most
violent and miserable deaths
- 9th Haemorrhage and bright sweats

The Signs of Life and Death are

- 1st Those who have a predisposition
to this disease from ancestors are
with difficulty cured
- 2nd Gout is infernal when
translated to the lungs
- 3rd Cold feet absolutely or constantly
so we should keep our feet warm
and view them as sacred

- 4th When Cough is expectorated the
pat^t will seldom recover
- 5th A suppression of cough without a
supervening diarrhea is always
unfavorable
- 6th Thin watery discharges or frothy ex-
pectoration is unfavorable and
seldom or few recover from them
but when the expectoration is
greenish or well concocted the pat^t
will probably recover
- 7th Eyes becoming lighter than is
natural is unfavorable
- 8th Lice and the hair falling off the
head is unfavorable
- 9th A Spitting of blood is favorable
in the first stage of the disease
but fatal in the last when ul-
ceration of the lungs has taken
place Rheumatic pains without
cough or less than common is
favorable
- 11th Constant vomiting in the
morning mortal more dangerous in
young than in old people

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Graphilactes are

1st warm dressing plasters &c

2nd Op. Occasionally

3rd Bark ~~and~~ ergasia taken only in the interval of morbid excitement and pain and when there appears to be no necessity for it

4th Tanning Change of Climate and removing from irritating exposure to the sea &c I shall now speak of Cough it being a Sym of Consumption

Cough

This differs from Catarrh in not having febrile action it would often continue throughout the whole of life It is the local & primary one of which I speak it is of the utmost importance to distinguish the local from that which arises from general disease this cough does on some times so as to produce general ~~disease~~ debility

I have been thinking of you
 and of the many things
 that have happened since
 we last met. I hope you
 are well and happy. I
 have been very busy lately
 but I have managed to find
 some time to write to you.
 I am sure you will find
 this letter very interesting.
 I have been thinking of you
 and of the many things
 that have happened since
 we last met. I hope you
 are well and happy. I
 have been very busy lately
 but I have managed to find
 some time to write to you.
 I am sure you will find
 this letter very interesting.

In haste

Cordell

I have been thinking of you
 and of the many things
 that have happened since
 we last met. I hope you
 are well and happy. I
 have been very busy lately
 but I have managed to find
 some time to write to you.
 I am sure you will find
 this letter very interesting.

and consequent reaction and con-
sumption and death this shews
the necessity of curing it whenever it
should occur I have divided cough into
pulmonary and tracheal The best
is short and hacking produced by di-
rect as well as indirect causes and
comes on suddenly The remedies are to
be directed by the state of the pulse
and state of the system while the
pulse is full

1st Vy.

2nd abstraction of diet

3rd Emetics

4th Long Riding walking or standing in
the open air

5th frequent and small draughts of
cold water I have thus cured it in
myself arising from heat and stand-
ing with the back against the
cold wall I have known it suc-
ceed in a fortnight

of
The remembrance was where no-
thing else would have any effect
The following remedies are some-
times efficacious Malva root &
flox seed tea liquorice tea mixture in
the days

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and L. Bannum at night at sleep must
 be kept in a silence is good Sweet pill
 lime Juice of each equal parts a table
 Spoon full 2 or three times a day Hyacin
 Root ham ~~tea~~ abscorn ham very moist
 of each one hand full boiled with
 sugar and malleps to an extract
 I have found to be an excellent
 remedy White Sugar wetted with
 cherries and suffered to Dissolve on
 the roof of the tongue pepper mint
 Lozenges Burgundy Pitch Plaster
 applied between the shoulder blades
 of garlic or various Mustard and
 horse radish Resin tea a Spoon
 full of ~~malleps~~ the powder in Mo-
 lasses Tar pills from ~~one~~ 5 to 10
 grains three times a day fever
 has cured it keeping the feet
 warm too much cannot be
 said of this last Remedy in its per-
 form Take care of your feet then it will be
 the first word of command in the
 Manual exercise of a Physician as
 many diseases are in which this
 medium Tric. of aspidota Opium
 in small doses in the day and
 large at night

The first of these is the fact that the
 human mind is not a blank slate at birth.
 It is filled with a vast amount of
 information, much of which is
 inherited from our ancestors. This
 information is stored in the form of
 memories, which are organized into
 a complex system of associations.
 The second fact is that the human
 mind is capable of learning. It can
 acquire new information and skills
 throughout its lifetime. This learning
 is based on the ability to form new
 associations and to modify existing ones.
 The third fact is that the human
 mind is capable of reasoning. It can
 analyze information, draw conclusions,
 and make decisions. This reasoning
 is based on the ability to identify
 patterns and to apply logical principles.
 The fourth fact is that the human
 mind is capable of emotion. It can
 experience a wide range of feelings,
 from joy and happiness to sadness and
 anger. These emotions are based on
 the ability to perceive and interpret
 the world around us.

Smoke of wax resin and the like bath-
ing the feet in cold water every morning
Smoking Tobacco and lastly a stimulation
This local cough is to be distinguished
from consumption by its being more
soreness left hollow and accompani-
ment with less expectoration. than
the former when a cough arises from
worms & humidities as before
we come next to the epidemic state
of fever in which are included
the Small pox Measles Erysipelas
Milliary fever Chicken pox and
1 of Small pox

Small Pox

There was a time when this disease
inspired terror by its approach then
had intervals and was of less terror
even pestilence was then desired in
preference to it for frost would
expel pestilence while Small
pox remained undaunted at its
approach it exists in all seasons of
the year & states of the air &c

It has been computed that ~~the~~ ^{one} ~~one~~ ^{one} eighth of the human race died of the small pox when taken in the natural way. But gentlemen we may sub-
~~st~~ hope now a new era is to
have taken place in medicine the
history of the small pox is fixed the
day is swiftly approaching when
we shall only know it by its record
on history I say it will soon be known
no more

It is prevented by an harmful antistate
let military men celebrate Cesar & Cleo-
& but Physicians celebrate the never
to be forgotten name of Jenner whose
name once extended not heard a mile
and who never once was rewarded
by the great or encouraged by the
rich To this man does the world owe
the discovery of the preventive to the small
pox He it was who gave us the vac-
cine inoculation which is attended
with the following advantages

- 1st It requires no preparation of the
system for its inoculation
- 2nd It may be used indiscriminately
in all climates and persons It
cannot be communicated

[The page contains faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side. A large checkmark is visible in the center.]

It cannot be communicated when the thermometer is at 90 nor during the blowing of the Lamattara winds in the East Indies.

3rd It is mild.

4th Beauty is not in the least injured by it.

5th It is not contagious a part of the family may take it without inconvenience to the remaining part of the family.

6th It carries off chronic diseases.

7th It is never mortal unless attended with another disease.

The following Precautions should be attended to.

1st Never take the matter of Vaccination after the ninth day.

2nd Use a sharp lancet and make a small puncture as possible that little blood may fall. The matter should be suffered to evaporate ~~from~~ the water ~~from~~ it before the matter is used or put in limpid water & not purulent. It is used. The activity of the matter is sometimes increased by first rubbing the arm before inserting it.

207

3^a where a Seal is used it should be the first that is formed about the 8th or 9th day It has lately been found that a Seal will keep the matter of infection from 1 to 2 years It is no objection that the Small Pox is taken after it this happens as often after the inoculation for the Small Pox here a tribute of respect is due to the cow after she has furnished us with her milk meat horns & hoofs haws hair &c she has again added to her services by exelling that terrific monster the Small Pox from man kind

Let farmers and planters venerate the Plough & all the human race venerate the cow

Measles this state of fever is raised by the atmosphere the pulse is sometimes Symplic & Symplic & Symplic & even Symplic & Symplic for a full account of the Measles I refer you to my Enquiries & other books I have never seen a case of putrid measles I will here make a few general observations

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. in relation to the matter of the 1st of March last. I am sorry to hear that you are not well, and hope that you will soon be able to resume your usual avocations. I am, Sir, very respectfully,
 Yours, &c.
 J. B. Thompson

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Dr. Willing says he has seen it taken
twice here he mistakes the true and
Spurious and he ~~has~~ seen ~~heretofore~~ has
seen he says Successive eruptions It is
often attended with Cough and Diarrhoea
These are to be cured by the ordi-
nary means No satisfactory reason
has ever been given why this dis-
ease has never effects but once the

Remedies are V. Purging, Bleeding,
counter Irritation & blisters and Opium
Erysipelatic State of fever
This attacks both adults and children
but more frequently the latter
It is not one of the poisonous Substances
It effects the face breasts limbs &c
Death is not one of its modifications per-
sons once affected with it are apt to
have it again it often precedes Epidemics

The Remedies are V. Purges, blisters
to the uninfamed part Cool air &c when
the pulse is full & hard or when morbi-
fication has commenced here & there
administered &c avoid also applications
from Iruvichled on the part or place of
eruption is much the best this dis-
ease is often the precursor of the malignant fever

The first thing I saw when I stepped
 out of the boat was a vast expanse of
 water, and the sun was shining
 brightly. The water was so calm
 that it looked like a mirror. I
 saw many small boats in the
 distance, and the air was so
 fresh and cool. I felt like I
 had entered a new world. The
 water was so blue, and the sky
 was so clear. I saw many
 birds flying in the sky, and
 the sound of the water was so
 soothing. I felt like I was
 in a dream. The water was so
 beautiful, and the sun was so
 bright. I saw many people
 walking on the beach, and the
 air was so warm. I felt like I
 had found a paradise. The water
 was so clean, and the sand was
 so soft. I saw many palm trees
 and other tropical plants. I
 felt like I was in a tropical
 paradise. The water was so
 beautiful, and the sun was so
 bright. I saw many people
 walking on the beach, and the
 air was so warm. I felt like I
 had found a paradise. The water
 was so clean, and the sand was
 so soft. I saw many palm trees
 and other tropical plants. I
 felt like I was in a tropical
 paradise.

The second thing I saw when I stepped
 out of the boat was a vast expanse of
 water, and the sun was shining
 brightly. The water was so calm
 that it looked like a mirror. I
 saw many small boats in the
 distance, and the air was so
 fresh and cool. I felt like I
 had entered a new world. The
 water was so blue, and the sky
 was so clear. I saw many
 birds flying in the sky, and
 the sound of the water was so
 soothing. I felt like I was
 in a dream. The water was so
 beautiful, and the sun was so
 bright. I saw many people
 walking on the beach, and the
 air was so warm. I felt like I
 had found a paradise. The water
 was so clean, and the sand was
 so soft. I saw many palm trees
 and other tropical plants. I
 felt like I was in a tropical
 paradise. The water was so
 beautiful, and the sun was so
 bright. I saw many people
 walking on the beach, and the
 air was so warm. I felt like I
 had found a paradise. The water
 was so clean, and the sand was
 so soft. I saw many palm trees
 and other tropical plants. I
 felt like I was in a tropical
 paradise.

Miliary Fever. This is an artificial disease produced by hot regimen &c.

Chicken Pox This is accompanied with little or no primary fever has few eruptions scarcely more than two or three hundred and those chiefly on the back.

The Remissies are a gentle purge low sheet and if the pulse indicate it a moderate diet.

Empyema This is a rare state of fever we have and then meet it as a symptom of yellow fever.

The Remedy the remedies must be suited to the state of the disease which you will easily know by attending to the primary forms of fever.

We come now to the anginous state of fever in which are included the Cynanche Trachealis or what is called Croup or hoarseness the Scarlet fever sore throat ~~and~~ the malignant sore throat and the different forms of inflammation sore throat and part of the

Angina Parotidea. or Mumps This is a swelling of the parotid gland. The swelling is sometimes transferred to the testicle in men and breasts in women and from those places to the brain in some instances where it generally proves fatal. It sometimes destroys the testicles by withering them away. This is prevented by blisters being applied to the jaws when it first comes on and to the testicles when far advanced.

Angina Pharyngea

This affects the Pharynx and impedes deglutition and is the inflammatory sore throat. The Remedies for its inflammatory state are washing the throat with brandy & water and keeping it clean. Gargles form and oil when externally applied when formed is an excellent application. Vs. Purges, vomits, bloodlet &c & blisters to the throat have been found useful.

Angina Tonsillaris

This affects principally the Tonsils and is what is called the ulcerous sore throat but is different. In its forming state gentle purges &c are sufficient but when formed

But when formed ²¹¹ the Tumor sh^d be punctured with a lancet or broken by other means I formerly bled in this disease but do not now unless there be danger from suffocation The loss of a few m^oths by puncturing the Tumor is better than general b^e Dr. Radcliff cured a patient once by causing him to cough heartily and thereby caused him to break the tumor. Bronchot

The prophylactics are anodyne cold feet keeping wool in the ear & it is said to be connected with liver complaints when it is it sh^d be cured by the remedies to be mentioned hereafter for them

Cynanche Trachealis for a description of this I refer you to authority I shall only deliver a few facts

1st It attacks children chiefly ~~the~~ and sometimes the reverse a dirty and grossness of its attacking the latter in the death of general ~~the~~

Washington falls the most fatal

The first object is to secure the
 feeling that the work is
 to be done with the same
 interest as in the case of
 the first object.

2/2

2^d It is generally induced by the sensible qualities of the air (Cold) like Pneumonia I once saw it produced by throwing a mug of water on a child in another of a boy eating too freely of buckwheat cake

3^d It is sometimes a form of small pox measles yellow fever Rheumatism &c. — had the Rheumatism transferred to his throat a Calaplem brought back and cured him

4th It is seated in the trachea where it produces convulsions and Spasms

The appearances after death are 1st Some of disease at all in consequence of morbid excitement being too great transending the inflammation

2^d Inflammation in the trachea

3^d Matter said to be Mucus but is really liquid

5th Small ulcers in the trachea from its analogy to inflammation of the pleura and lungs it may be called tracheal pleurisy Dr. Gannin called it Pleurisy of the trachea it has been called trachitis is a family disease

The Remedies are

The November

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1st Prompt and common. It is often re-
peated the more so because the throat
is so remote from the circulation
Dr. Physic once bled a child of 3 months
14 times over with success Dr. Gub. of
alexandria used it as a diluendum uni-
versum generally.

2^a. active purges emetics recollect here
the proximity between the sto-
mach and trachea and the physi-
ological fact that children will bear
strong purges better than adults.

3^a. Purges of calomel & Talap Dr. Physic
gave ʒss of Calomel to the above child
if it should not yield reject the calomel
it creates a new action in the stomach
and bowels and seldom effects the
teeth Dr. — speaks highly of Peneke
in this disease it does more good
when it nauseates I object to it because
calomel is preferable blisters or flour
of Mustard applied to the throat
pediluvium Cataplasms to the ex-
tremities in the decline of the dis-
ease When it succeeds other diseases
when it succeeds other diseases

The first of these is the fact that the
 system is not a simple one. It is a
 complex one, involving many different
 factors. The second is that the system
 is not a static one. It is a dynamic
 one, constantly changing and evolving.
 The third is that the system is not a
 uniform one. It is a heterogeneous
 one, with many different parts and
 components. The fourth is that the
 system is not a self-contained one.
 It is an open system, constantly
 interacting with the environment.
 The fifth is that the system is not a
 simple one. It is a complex one,

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214
and the danger is greater when attended
a constant Stertor in Breathing ex-
traneous are generally favourable I will con-
clude with observing that this disease
was formerly in its highest prevalence uni-
versally fatal and is becoming so now
in any part of the United States to the benefit owed and regu-
lated by the principles of the unity
of disease are we to ascribe the com-
plete triumph of in Medicine over
this disease once so formidable an
emetic will frequently prevent its
approach

Its use (V.S.) seems principally to be con-
fined to America

Angina Suffocativa of Baron or called
of Tissot from its affecting the throat
The symptoms of this are the same as
in the Malignant sore throat the
swelling extends the Trachea and bron-
chia and the last ones of Suffocation
a spontaneous salivation often relieves
this disease. The Remedies for it in
its forming state are very sweet

145

The same as for the angina Perlitina
The Memillies when poured over the
sweat ~~oil~~ fumigation, pomits blisters
behind the ear, Juges Mercury &c
Dr Boer recommended Bark &
other tonics Tho I found it ineffec-
cious in 1772 in the hands of
some of our ablest Physicians Tho
proved ~~successful~~ ineffectual I treated
it by blisters and emetics I once
cured a student by snuff The right
of it suggested its use to me he was ap-
parently struggling with death but
he sneezed freely discharged a con-
siderable quantity of Mucus and was
from his nose and in 3 or 4 hours
was well enough to sit upon his bed
and finally recovered The prophyl-
actics are the same as for the Chol.

Angina Perlitina or Perlit
fever sore throat This is of less mor-
bid action than the Malignant
or Mortal and is generally attend-
ed

The first of these is the fact that the
 second of these is the fact that the
 third of these is the fact that the
 fourth of these is the fact that the
 fifth of these is the fact that the
 sixth of these is the fact that the
 seventh of these is the fact that the
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216

This is generally attended with ulcers, and
sloughs broken down & he says but one case
without sore throat and ulcer, In one
case which I saw the skin could be peeled
off from the humor like an inflated
glove It sometimes kills in 6 hours
The many humors recover from it
without an alarming symptom
It exists in the degree of Markid action
from a flea bite to the plague
Dr Willing says that he has seen it ter-
minate fatally in phrenitis &
mania Dr Heberden says that deli-
rium is a favorable symptom It
can be taken more than once & is
contagious from excrements and
from excretion only

The Remedies in the forming
stage are as for the next disease in
its forming when formed the remedies
1st If the pulse be full and tense
2^d Purge which may be repeated
3^d Purge
4th Cold applications to the arms and
legs the water should not be very
cold when the skin is very hot
6 Blister to the legs sweats purgative
115

The handwriting is extremely faint and illegible throughout the document.

214

fumigations when the Symtoms are malignant on the Throat sore Throat
wound and Bandanna pain and a Swelled
limbs are painful I have seen it
terminate in Swelling of the neck &
ulcerations of the Submandibular glands
a yellow skin is a fatal Symptom
It is an atmospheric disease
when it becomes epidemic when
emetics do not operate it is an
unfavourable Symptom The skin
is hotter in this disease than
in any other

Malignant sore Throat

Throat
usually precedes the plague according
to Webster it an evanescent form
of plague it is frequently very fatal
It prevails generally among the
the rich and more especially their
children it is attended with
ulcerous discharges it has been said
to be contagious but this is a
mistake for it is not so except
in the manner to be mentioned
presently it affects girls more than
boys and women more than
men and weak persons more
than the robust

210

It is sometimes Moracic and is an atmospheric disease in favour of its being contagious it has been said it would be taken but once now and then it appears in the form of Synocha It is contagious only by an excretion of serous matter Breath & it is a fever of great malignity and kills on the 3^d 5th or 7th day are the days critical when Malignant fever terminates the life of man

The Remedies in its forming state (which is known by Languor Stiff Neck &c) are Emetics especially Turpith Mineral which never fails to change the disease in its forming state It acts like a charm when the disease is formed It is proper if the pulse be active or tense after that

1st Emetics of Turpith Mineral which must be repeated daily until the pulse is reduced to 70 or 80

2nd Gentle purges show one are very improper because the intestines are now very irritable They are particularly hurtful after the 1st days

4th Bark afterwards wash mine hand-
 munday how I shall see account for
 the effect of Bark and other Purgative
 in this disease? because it is a ~~very~~
 centrifugal disease and one of very
 weak morbid action blisters to
 the neck sweating and &c purgation
 of Myrrh in vinegar stimulating
 Gargles taking care to wash away
 all pitth and Plough poumoor
 The following formula I have found
 to be of very great efficacy

~~R^u Cayenne pepper pulp 1 tea Spoon
 Full 2
 Salt corn. vel muria 100~~

R^u Cayenne pepper pulp 1 tea Spoon full 3
 Common Salt muria 100 Table Spoon 2
 Boiling water J VIII
 Boil them let it cool & add vinegar J VIII
 a table Spoon full to be taken

every half hour by an acut & a dys-
 nty frequently follows this disease
 the skin and nails come off the
 greater the swelling the less the
 danger a Phorbanum directing is
 always a panacea against it

220,
The Wrophilactes a ~~low~~ diet gentle
cathartics salivating the system with
mercury and removing all exciting
causes are these three last forms of
Sore throat the effect of different re-
mote causes? I formerly believed
they were but now I believe they
all depend on one Febrile In-
jury & support me we come now to
speak of the ansthetic state of fever &
first of ~~fever~~ Rheumatism

Rheumatism for
a particular account of this disease
I refer you to authors It may be
brought on by cold & Parlay Paddy
our washerwomen who are much
exposed to fatigue and cold are
much affected with it the pain ex-
cited by cold in the fingers is a
temporary acute Rheumatism
Rheumatism of the most infla-
matory kind occurs in summer
It is increased near the sea shore
It alternates with gout Consumption
or scarlatina It appears with scor-
tic eruptions It affects the joints &

The first thing I noticed when I stepped
out of the boat was a warm breeze
and a soft glow of light. The
cannon fire was still in the air
and the boats of the fleet were
scattered about. I felt a sense of
relief and joy. I had been
in the boat for some time now
and I was glad to be out of it.

The second thing I noticed was the
sound of the cannon. It was a
loud, booming sound that filled
the air. I felt a sense of awe
and wonder. I had never heard
such a sound before. I was
in the boat for some time now
and I was glad to be out of it.

+ 20 days of the land & sea
I had been in the boat for some
time now and I was glad to be
out of it. I felt a sense of
relief and joy. I had been in
the boat for some time now and
I was glad to be out of it.

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221
and sometimes the howels lumps & eyes
Rheumatism. It divided into acute &
chronic in both of which there is mor-
bid excrement there is rarely inflama-
tion in Rheumatism. It is not the effect
of effused blood but serum only
In the acute the pulse is synocha in
the chronic synchus

In the acute the Remedies are
the copious both general and local
Toothgil and sweating both barbid
vs. they did so even if the blood
was ~~free~~ In the first state it may
be cured by local blood letting only
but when the system begins to
sympathize this will be ineffec-
tual consequently other Remedies
must be used as purges
2^d Purges In Remedy of this Remedy
Dr. Willers says he has cured it
Rheumatism without it without
~~Rheumatism~~ vs. Neutral salts low
diet Blister to the part effused an
Anoniac powder Dover's powder

Doses from 16 to 20 grains at bedtime
 has generally been preferred. It is not
 necessary to wait until all reaction
 of the foot kind or reaction of the
 pulse be removed to give Dover's
 drug. Opium is the active Med. in it.
 Certain Palliative Med. in the chro-
 nic state as Colic leaves Molasses
 gives great relief. Rubbing the place
 with Mercurial ointment (friction)
 Capt Cook was cured in this way) Good
 air what would be the effect of cold
 water or oil in this disease we must
 first from analogy of the founder-
 ed horse in this case the horse is
 truly Rheumatic the founder
 in horses is nothing but in fl-
 matory Rheumatism of the legs &
 back. The causes of it are either in-
 sistent exercise bring ~~on~~ our debility
 or heating him and suffering him
 to cool suddenly or eating too much.
 These may all be combined to in-

to induce the feet from exercise & from
being remote from the circulation
are predisposed to it. The cure
of a founder in a horse shows that
it is a Rheumatic complaint.
The Remedies are to lead the horse
in to a Marsh Creek ~~and~~ or any
cool place. Again we see cold water
cure the pain from cold fingers
in children. I ask them what
might be the effects of cold water
or ice in this disease.

(Rheumaticula or chronic
Rheumatism in this the patient
sit up and walk about the pain
is tense and small. The Remedies
are chronic &c. without this
we can make no impression
on the disease it should be per-
oral and local gentle purges, low
diet, Blisters & lastly Salivation.
I have cured this by. When pur-
gatives failed the horse sh^d be
exercised as soon as possible also

in Surgical Abundances
Back after Us.

1 of all said Libration is paper
old ash

*
Phictum

also in the next form Agouti has
recommended but I have taken no
notice of this because if we were to
Judge of the ~~this~~ from the effects of
other Stimulants we should Judge
it improper both of the above
forms of Rheumatism may be
avoided by phurging cold &c and
the habitual use of Sulphur &c

Rheumatologia This arises
from a half cured Rheumatism or
from ant excitability +

The Remedies are external
and internal The first are the
warm vapour and perhaps the
sauna bath That has different effects
according to the Medium with which
it is applied the vapour bath at
100 of heat sh^d be tried especially
when the rest have failed friction
with the hand flesh brush bal-
tincture of quercum Cayenne Pepper

3i Spts Oil or 3i Rub. Mustard in
Oil of wine 109

~~ing the Rheumatic~~ The internal Remedies are Irid.
guacum Tinct. Mustard and a winegar
Bath in which a red hot Iron has been
cooled Salivation which is however
hard to be effected and a change of
climate from a colder to a warmer
when abscesses are formed I have seen
but few cures and never saw one where
Hectic fever came on This sometimes pro-
duces abscesses in the Joints what Dr. Cullen
calls arthro Prosses in these cases never
prescribe without feeling the pulse
for by the exhibition of tonics in
Rheumatism it may change to Rhe-
matism and then to the more
inflammatory Rheumatism on all
these forms of Rheumatism I
will observe that Pat^{ts} sh^d use their
medicines as freely as possible when
morbid excitement is reduced these
two facts in favour of exercise are
this last!

2 I have now to add that you are not always to expect to find these two forms of Rheumatism to succeed each other regularly the one often precedes the other and they often blend their symptoms
Goat for a full account of this disease I refer you to my medical Enquiries

The Doloreux this is connected with gout and Rheumatism I have called it the amarthritic and affects not only the cheek bones but also the orbits of the eyes nose tongue gums lips and legs it has intervals of pain sometimes continues for a minute and then goes off sometimes it disappears for months and longer and the pain is very exquisite It is excited by eating drinking & speaking sometimes the pain is so exquisite as to be excited by the least noise ///

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The Phoenician

on the leg it has been excited by the
fall of a small piece of paper falling
on it it sometimes lasts for 20 years
It is worse in the night than
in the day the pain generally
lasts from half a minute to the
minute there are grades of pain
This may be the first the next
when examined there is no mark
of disease I have heard of its ending
in mania & apoplexy all the
cases that I have seen occurred in
persons under 20 years of age

1st It affects young habits cured is
removed by the same med. taken
when lost in young people it
has been relieved by a return of the
lost to the feet

2nd That it prevails where intermit-
tents do in persons

3rd Many cases have been observed
at one time and then not for
many years from this it has
been considered as Epidemic and
produced by the atmosphere

The first of these is the
 fact that the population
 of the world is increasing
 at a rapid rate. This is
 due to a number of factors,
 including improved medical
 care, better nutrition, and
 a longer life expectancy.
 The second factor is the
 increasing demand for
 resources, particularly
 food and water. This is
 due to the fact that as
 the population grows, the
 demand for these resources
 also increases. The third
 factor is the increasing
 demand for energy, which
 is needed to power the
 growing economy. This is
 due to the fact that as
 the population grows, the
 demand for energy also
 increases. The fourth factor
 is the increasing demand
 for land, which is needed
 for agriculture and other
 purposes. This is due to
 the fact that as the
 population grows, the
 demand for land also
 increases. The fifth factor
 is the increasing demand
 for raw materials, which
 are needed for the
 production of goods and
 services. This is due to
 the fact that as the
 population grows, the
 demand for raw materials
 also increases.

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It is one of the six forms of disease
The pain is acute but not more so
than in some other diseases
The head it seems emits the highest
sort of pain

Remedies It has rarely
been cured but it is not cannot be
incurable time will insure its cure
1st Blisters Caustics Electricity extract of
acuta salivation and Moxa those
which have relieved it are Opium
Phannarium belladonna & Opium
has done more good when combined
with Nitre Purgings mist has re-
lieved it Peruvian has relieved it
2nd The application of the Magnet has re-
lieved it also laying the nerve leading
to the heart

3rd Dr Sydenham says a partial cure by
a discharge from an abscess was effected
in the shoulder it returned when
healed but on opening it again
was again relieved

4th Time has worn it down a wound
on the head has produced the same
effect as an abscess. 104

What would be the effect of producing
an artificial drain from the head
gentle pleasurable sensation as gentle
friction & listers may have a good effect
What would be the effect of applying
~~stimulants~~ to the feet when we consider
how many diseases ~~we~~ make their
attack thro the medium of the feet
it is surprising we have never
attempted expelling thro the same
medium

We come next to the

Cephalic State of Fever

under which are included the
Phrenetic Maniacal Lethargic Apo-
plectic and Paralytic States of fever

The Phrenetic States of fever
for an account of this see Boerhaave
and Cullen It affects the brain and
the Maniacal State of fever depend
upon the part of the brain in
which the mind resides and con-
sequently affects the intellectual facul-
ties

They affect the brain partially whereas
the apoplectic affects the whole partially
and the purgative in part only. All these
states have morbid excitement for their
cause. The phrenetic state of fever is
produced

1st By causes acting directly on the brain

2nd By causes acting on it thro' the me-

diation of other parts of the body

3^d From translocation of morbid excitement
in all its forms to the brain

4th It sometimes succeeds suppression
of urine. The pulse is sometimes syno-

cha by no means synocha and even

to thus and to phoria and according

to Mr. John Hunter perfectly natural

There is an intolerance of light & sound

Great morbid excitement in the

muscles and consequently great

strength and violence. The phre-

netic state or delirium is known

by the diseased perceptions in

delirium being uniform

2nd Delirium is known by inco-

herent conversation whilst in

mania there is incoherent action

3^d In delirium the fever is more

obvious and constant

4th Delirious persons rarely remember what they do or what they say while in mania. What they remember every thing what they say or do

5th Delirium when symptomatic has rational intervals

6th In delirium the subjects are numerous and general but in mania it is far from being the case for they are entirely confined to one subject

The Remedies the remedies when there is great morbid action are 1st ps. which is to be particularly more copious when the disease is produced by confusion

2nd $\frac{1}{2}$ have been taken at different times with advantage also cutting down the arterial system especially in the temporal artery

2^a Purges

3^a Blisters first to the neck and after depletion even when the morbid excitement is more completely removed to the head and

4th rectum. Ice cold water or ~~ice~~ applied constantly to the head also elevating the head. Silence even at darkness. It should be used when the disease arises from suppression of urine

of the human family, every man, woman, and child, is a part of the great whole, and should be treated as such. It is the duty of every individual to contribute to the good of the community, and to live in harmony with the laws of God and man. The principles of justice and equity should be the basis of all our actions, and the love of our fellow-men should be the motive power of all our efforts. Let us strive to be true to these principles, and to these motives, and we shall be true to the highest and best of our nature.

The American
The American people are a brave and noble people, and they are entitled to the same rights and liberties as the people of any other nation. They are entitled to the right of self-government, and to the right of free trade and commerce with all nations. They are entitled to the right of peace, and to the right of justice. They are entitled to the right of life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness. These are the principles of the American Declaration of Independence, and they are the principles of the American Constitution. Let us strive to be true to these principles, and to these motives, and we shall be true to the highest and best of our nature.

of the human family, every man, woman, and child, is a part of the great whole, and should be treated as such. It is the duty of every individual to contribute to the good of the community, and to live in harmony with the laws of God and man. The principles of justice and equity should be the basis of all our actions, and the love of our fellow-men should be the motive power of all our efforts. Let us strive to be true to these principles, and to these motives, and we shall be true to the highest and best of our nature.

It sh^d be drawn off with the catheter Opium
should be carefully avoided Salivation
when it arises from continuation is
more effectually useful when it arises
from Typhoid or Typhus treat it
as those fevers with opium &c

Maniacal State of Fever

This attends all the forms of fever Some-
times it attends the last stage of Typhus
here Dr Cullen calls it the Typhomania

The Remedies are to be accom-
modated to the state of the System &
pulse vs. disorder to the head &c

Lithargic State of fever This is at-
tended with coma under the reme-
dies sh^d be according to the state
of the System and pulse sometimes it
is attended with a Typhus pulse here
it sh^d be treated with stimulants but
when from suppuration of the brain &c.

Apoplectic State of fever This occurs
in plague and is often fatal It also
occurs in tertiary

The Remedies are to be suited to
the state of the brain & System
113

Manuscript No. 1
1851

The present is a copy of the original
manuscript of the first part of the
work. It is written in a very
clear and legible hand, and is
in good preservation.

It is a very interesting work, and
contains many valuable facts and
figures. It is a very good
reference work, and is well
worth a study.

The present is a copy of the original
manuscript of the second part of the
work. It is written in a very
clear and legible hand, and is
in good preservation.

where the system reacts. Calomel Dr. Whistley
pures & by its so large as to act mechem-
ically by their quantity. Stimulating
cataplasms to the feet then to the head
and a tick cold applications and
acid salivations. When there is reaction
stimulants sh^d be used as opium wine
& then alcohol &c

When interruptions take place bark
should be given. When it assumes the
Typhus or Typhoid form the remedies
should be such as are used in those
states of fever. It has been believed to
be at times Epidemic but it only oc-
curs then as a symptom of fever
(It is frequently a symptom of bilious
yellow fever and is to Cephalic predis-
position. ~~non-determining~~)

Paralytic State of fever This less com-
mon than the former. It occurs
in Hemiplegia & and generally
affects one side and is produced
by cold fleecings on damp ground.
Remember I am not speaking of
apoplexy and palsy

[Faint, illegible handwriting in cursive script, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

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Hydrocephalic or Phrenetic State of Fever

This is either Idiopathic or Symptomatic. It is Idiopathic when it comes on from continuous blows or falls on the feet. It is Symptomatic when it arises from all kinds of fever. But especially when it arises from those of a remittent or intermittent form or when it comes on from consumption. Catarrh, shakha eruption, dysentery, chronic headache, worms and Measles. The worms may be expelled but the disease continues from any action. Therefore the removal of the cause is not sufficient for the cure of the disease. The symptoms in all these cases, such as pain as water is collected in the brain. Cebus says *Sub Cetera Causa tollitur effectus* but this is erroneous. The worms may be discharged and the fever by which they occur, kills. He says that the disease is simply morbid excitement. I infer it from its usual course.

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2^d From its Symptoms

3^d From the consequences of inflammation or effusion of serum

4th From the Remedies to cure it
v. and cetera It is sometimes chronic and sometimes acute (very) It is produced by Mucosum retained. Coagulating Milk on the Stomach denaturation eruptions Wounds after exercise pain to children that are prone to be over laid often die of this disease even those that are under 2 years suddenly as well as those of 10 & 12 die of this disease

The following appearances present themselves on dissection

1st a Spongy brain This has puzzled Physicians very much but but they do not consider the immensity of this disease depending inflammation This Morgagni takes notice of Elixhaedus do the same

2^d Inflammation on reaching an the cortical part of the brain

3^d From a tea Spoon full to a 6th of water in the brain

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which does not always coagulate some
times this water is effused between
the dura and pia Mater, sometimes
between the pia Mater and brain
& I have seen in some instances fringes
in the substance of the brain
after effusion has taken place there
is a sudden abstraction of pain
but the water soon reacts and
causes it to return the pulse is quick.

Vermifuges sh^d be

1st P^y. This ought to be more copious
here because there is no back door to
the brain in the lungs liver & there
is an outlet hence small tumours in
these parts may be left

In 1801 I drew 100 hundred ounces of
blood from Miss Hunter and then
by curing her I have succeeded after
convulsions and strabismus have
come on by it. The blood may
also be taken by cupping at the
back by opening the temporal
artery & scarifications in the occiput
2^d Cold applications acid purgatives
Colonel Pheasant & Vermifuges

Pink last Pl^d he most carefully a-
voided since it induces the determi-
nation to the head blisters to the
back neck and head The last Pl^d
he very large and kept open some
time Salivation. Mercury rarely
affects the Mouth of Children Drops
in different states of the body Hunter
says the G. m. p. is secreted because
it is not coagulable a drop fre-
quently succeeds a half cure inter-
mittent fever it is kept on
by obstructions in the kidneys or
catarrh frequently brings on a dys-
chocharax Baines of the head drops
of the brain and the testes of the
scrotum &c water is found in the
cavities whilst air is found in so-
other parts in all these cases mor-
bid excretion proceed the effusion
of water from the or drops as it is
called is the effect of the uninde-
return of
The arteries to where themselves of
this distension throw out this

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this place into the most convenient
part of cellular membrane ~~which~~ is
seldom produced in

1st Old people are not affected with
swelled ~~by~~ because there is no morbid
action in the blood vessels

2^d In the last stages of those diseases,
called atrophy or marasmus but
it occurs in the convalescence from
Typhus or consumption because
there has been an excessive action

3^d In putrid ~~droopy~~ never occurs
The fever preceding death being gen-
erally in the brain therefore with-
out fever or morbid action in the
blood vessels there can be no ~~droopy~~
This morbid action sometimes the brain
phatics and after this rupture the fever
abates and changes the pulse to
synocha, synochaia Typhus or Typhoid
but this effusion & much reaction
produces a greater degree of fever hitherto
to the practice in this disease has
been unprincipled and were it was
cured it has been more from
chance than sound Theory or practice
The Remedies must be suited to the
state of the pulse and system in
great morbid excitement as when

The first of the most common
forms of cellular tissue being
epithelium. It is found in
the lining of the body and
the walls of the organs. It is
composed of a single layer of
cells, which are arranged in
a regular pattern. The cells
are small and round, and
they are joined together by
tight junctions. This tissue
is found in the skin, the
lining of the mouth, the
lining of the stomach, and
the lining of the blood vessels.
It is the most common type
of tissue in the body, and it
is the first type of tissue
that we encounter when we
look at a section of tissue.
The second type of cellular
tissue is connective tissue.
It is found in the spaces
between the cells of the
epithelium. It is composed
of a network of fibers, which
are made of collagen and
elastin. This tissue is found
in the skin, the lining of the
mouth, the lining of the
stomach, and the lining of the
blood vessels. It is the most
common type of tissue in the
body, and it is the second
type of tissue that we
encounter when we look at
a section of tissue.

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4th
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p

as when there is great inflammatory
diathesis the Remedy should be—
1st Hy. This I have used with great suc-
cess but must confess that I am
not the author of this most in-
valuable remedy or discovery but
that the honour of it belongs to the
German Battalion.

2^d Purges These should be lenient or
Mastic as the System indicates
We should begin with the leni-
ent as Senne. Manna. Cream of tartar
&c and then if necessary require it
We should give the Mastic as Salish
Scammony gum hope also, &c

3^d low diet and even fasting has
been found of great advantage

4th Gold application in different ways

5th Acet in the form of a Senna Bath
pear has had great effects

6th travelling on foot here the Doctor
relates the case of an old man
from Virginia who attempted to
walk to the O hospital from
that State and was cured before
he arrived here by travelling he then
offered to pay his fee to its Proprietor
for curing him (in Test)

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The Murexes as Hipotelli, Squills & these
deplete but they do it circuitously
they do it sh^d not be used upon a child
but if the pulse be tense it should be
combined with R. where there is
weak morbid action Stimulants &
tonics sh^d be used a Curr berries, Juni-
per berries, Scirpus grass alkaline salts
~~and~~ iron and Mercury hot and
cold bath sh^d be generous diet excessive
travelling & vomits and purges &
with other depletion sh^d be avoided
in dropsies of weak morbid action sh^d
be avoided we will deliver a few remarks
on dropsies as they occur in different
parts of the body and first of

Hydrothorax this is known
by a difficulty of breathing sudden stop-
ping in sleep dry cough palpitation
of the heart & swelling to be on one
side and then on the other swelling of
blood swelled by the pulse tense and full
which is seldom subdued by A. & Hairs
say, he has known this tense pulse
where the skin appeared to be sanguine
this disease follows a long cured Pleu-
monia

The number of the letters is 11
The first letter is to Mr. B. & the
second to Mr. C. & the third to Mr. D.
The fourth letter is to Mr. E. & the fifth to Mr. F.
The sixth letter is to Mr. G. & the seventh to Mr. H.
The eighth letter is to Mr. I. & the ninth to Mr. J.
The tenth letter is to Mr. K. & the eleventh to Mr. L.
The twelfth letter is to Mr. M. & the thirteenth to Mr. N.
The fourteenth letter is to Mr. O. & the fifteenth to Mr. P.
The sixteenth letter is to Mr. Q. & the seventeenth to Mr. R.
The eighteenth letter is to Mr. S. & the nineteenth to Mr. T.
The twentieth letter is to Mr. U. & the twenty-first to Mr. V.
The twenty-second letter is to Mr. W. & the twenty-third to Mr. X.
The twenty-fourth letter is to Mr. Y. & the twenty-fifth to Mr. Z.

My dear Sir,
I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. in relation to the matter of the 11th inst. and in reply to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration. I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Your obedient servant,
J. B. Smith

Mr. B.
Mr. C.
Mr. D.
Mr. E.
Mr. F.
Mr. G.
Mr. H.
Mr. I.
Mr. J.
Mr. K.
Mr. L.
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Mr. P.
Mr. Q.
Mr. R.
Mr. S.
Mr. T.
Mr. U.
Mr. V.
Mr. W.
Mr. X.
Mr. Y.
Mr. Z.

The Remedies for it when the pulse is full and tense are 1℥ss. The blood is always thick Altho R. seldom lowers the pulse yet it prepares the system for other remedies & diuretics which draw off the water by the kidneys. These are

2 Squills either in substance extract or oxy-mel 2 grains of Calomel with one grain of Squills may be taken two or three times a day Camphor and such like Pulverulences may occasionally be combined with them Digitalis acts like a charm in this disease heretofore water on one side salivation where it has been produced by the retrocession of the Stch to return should be solicited Purges are uniformly hurtful this we know to be the case in all diseases of the heart and consequently ought not to be exhibited unless costiveness require them Spitting blood and the natural warmth of the extremities are unfavourable symptoms also pale urine some times the effusion of water takes place in the lungs the pulse is much frequent & irregular the symptoms are the same as in Hydrop. Thorac.

Ascites This takes place ^{where} there is a collection of water in the ^{whole} cavity of the abdomen or only in Cist. ~~Most~~ of the cist is known

1st By a greater projection of one side than the other

2^d By it being most common to women

3^d By its coming on gradually

4th There is little or no swelling in the legs

5th Purges act freely and the water

discharge has an oily appearance
6th The belly has only a small surface in this but a large and uniform one in abdominal dropsy which follows ~~Intermittent~~ Epidemics remitting and in remitting fever, in which a fluctuation is more perceptible and to which tall men are more subject than the megyster dropsy

The Remedies are

1st By when there is a tense pulse and which is still more indicated when the legs are swelled

2^d Purges they are more useful in ascites they may be either lenient or drastic these last are dangerous in other obstructions of the viscera with Languid pulse Gargoyles ~~when com-~~
bined becomes ~~less~~ drastic by being

1800
The first of the year
is a period of great
activity in the
country. The
people are busy
with their
work and
the weather is
very good.
The
crops are
growing well
and the
people are
very happy.
The
year is
a very
good one
for the
country.

The
people are
very happy
and the
crops are
growing well.
The
year is
a very
good one
for the
country.

1800
The first of the year
is a period of great
activity in the
country. The
people are busy
with their
work and
the weather is
very good.
The
crops are
growing well
and the
people are
very happy.
The
year is
a very
good one
for the
country.

boiled in water and then combined
with crystals of Tartr. This is said to be
an excellent form

3^d Emetics I once saw a patient in the infir-
mary of Edenborough cured by taking 12 grs
of Tartr antimo. by mistake instead of
an emadone & I never saw Surgeon him
for 24 hours

4th Diuretics ~~$\frac{1}{2}$ of water to~~ $\frac{1}{4}$ of Nitric Ac.
to a quart of water one ounce of this mix-
ture to be taken three times in 24 hours
is of great service in great morbid action

Turner berries Squills & Scilla with
the last I have discharged great quan-
tities of water from the feet some-
times weak churches are better than
the stronger ones as weak Phlegmatics
better than the stronger Spontane-
ous Sweats are of great service Blisters
to the ankles are of great service further
and salivation If the liver be affected
a caustic sh^d be applied to the right
side where there is weak Morbid
action the Remedies sh^d be contrary
to the former here

— Cordial and Tonic made sh^d be used
as steel must not. Trinct & Quercum
purges worms & cures when given

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when given alone keeping the Pat in
a recumbent posture and in bed with
a belt around his abdomen gentling
from Tapping this sometimes produces
relief in recent cases and in chro-
nic cases sometimes prolongs life But
I have generally seen it hurtful by tak-
ing off the stimulus of distension and
has even produced death the matter
drawn has the following appearances

- 1st Serum of a white colour
- 2^d of a yellow green colour which always
denotes the liver to be more or less af-
fected
- 3^d like milk mixed with it
- 4th Milky fluid only
- 5th a gelatinous brown matter only
- 6th a yellow like matter too thick to
be discharged and lest the blood functions
are better than purification, death
often follows tho it often prolongs
life and it has been proposed to
inject 1/2 to 1 ounce of wine and
water into the cavity of the pleu-
ra Thorax in order to inflame
the parts and thereby to produce
adhesion the following are the
appearances or signs of life and death

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2nd A
3rd A
4th A
5th A
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6th A

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1st Aropy appearance with a brackish or
urinous test in the water is imperious
able

2^d Clear water is imperious

3^d Teated

4th Yellow

5th Urine with a red or brick-chest sediment
is imperious

6th Turbidity or a discharge is imperious

Dropsy of the ovum This
may exist many years without incon-
venience to the part it is commonly
discovered on one side the only rem-
edy is Salivation

Hydrops Uteri This fre-
quently attacks women the water is
sometimes discharged before & some
times after delivery I knew a case
of a lady who discharged this water
after delivery but she and the
child both died The Remedies
are purges & Dropsy of the Periton
in this the water is to be dischar-
ged by puncture for an account
of which I refer you to the pro-
fessor of Surgery (or to Physicians

2. The water is important

Anasarca This is generally the effect of
fever or intermixture a recumbent
position is favourable and the pat
ought to be confined to it the legs
should be rubbed upward only in
the morning only blisters to the legs
punctures not scarification and salici-
nation are proper and then tonics
here then gentlemen let me add never
prescribe no drops without first feeling the
pulse to which attend daily for you see what
opposite remedies are necessary in different
states of the system This is easiest of all drops

Nephretic state of Fever This is an
effect of the kidneys and is some-
times symptomatic of the gut and arises
from a translocation of morbid excretion
to that part the urine is often pale colored
or black there is sometimes a total suppression
of secretion and excretion of urine from an
engorgement of the kidneys

The Remedies must be accommodated
to the state of the system they are
1st 2^d Purge & Cold air especially where
there is this engorgement Sydenham
recommends the pat to sit up in bed
or stand in cold weather in the open
air

AN ADDRESS to the people of the State of New York
delivered at the request of the Legislature
by
JAMES C. CALHOUN
Governor of the State
in the year 1820
ALBANY: Printed by G. B. RILEY, at the Office of the State Printer.
1820.

THE Honorable the Senate and Assembly of the State of New York
do hereby certify that the following is a true and correct copy
of the original of the report of the Governor of the State
of New York, as presented to the Legislature, in the year 1820.
GIVEN under the Great Seal of the State, at Albany, this 1st day of January, 1821.
JAMES C. CALHOUN, Governor.

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Now for this head we shall speak of Diabetes
the aqueous a local disease in which the
discharge consists of water only Amulcent
thin, Warm hash &c

Diabetes Mellitis

I have investigated this disease and have
hitherto thought it to be local but
now believe it to be a general & febrile
disease from its symptoms which are
a quick tense & feeble pulse always in
its first stage It is attended with heat
thirst pain in the head giddiness
palpitation of the heart morbid ap-
petite loathsomeness pain in the limbs &c

This disease is an increase of the urinary
discharge The palpitation sore mouth
and gums are sometimes precursors of
this disease The Remote causes producing
this disease are debilitating as cold humors
drunking to excess contusions The debili-
tating passions of the mind &c It is
known by a pain in the testicle from
the kidneys acids may produce it
36 $\frac{1}{2}$ of urine in 24 hours yeasted 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ of sugar
The urine is sweet and pale on dissec-
tion The kidneys appeared swollen
purple and emitted a faint smell
The sweat on the Saliva were sweet
and the stomach and liver showed
the marks of the disease

[The text on this page is extremely faint and illegible, appearing to be a handwritten letter or document.]

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When the sweats are acid it is owing to
an acetous fermentation. These sweats
may be called diathesis of the pores. This fac-
charine diathesis is nothing more than
an incomplete emmalization of the food.
There is a great morbid excitement in
this disease and hence the Remedies

are
1st. The blood in all cases shows great
marks of disease it is less putrescent than
the blood of healthy persons it generally
exhibits a rky coat as it is a chronic
disease. 2^d. Should be used as an alternative
for which it should be taken in small
quantities and after Dr. Darwin speaks
highly of alum and Rheubarb Dover's
powder. 3rd. 4th. Combined with a
bark and Thyme-water are good.

2^d Emetics Purges low diet after meals, and
alum - when bark exercise Steel with
~~Milk~~ gentian Oil of amber garlic
and Tar pills. I knew a case to be
cured by the translocation of gout to the
feet. Rushes Polivation friction with
oil have been used in Scotland tho
it is said act by stopping the pores.
There is a great difference between
the state of the system required by
us and that brought on by the
blood wearing down the excitabil-
ity of the blood vessels. We want
no new medicine in the Materia Me-
dica.

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we want no new article in the Materia
Medica when we come to know those
we have when the unity of disease ~~shall~~
be established or acknowledged
Then shall we regard the symptoms
only and then shall the name of
fever be pre-allocated us in that of
disease. I am swift used to say that
proper words in their proper places
constitute style in like manner
I say that proper means in their
proper doses and at proper times
constitute the perfection of the treat-
ment

Hemorrhagic state of fever
in which are included those discharges
of blood accompanied with morbid
action the blood vessels from
the nose &c &c

The symptoms are chills heat thirst
& frequent pulse I will here ~~state~~
a few propositions

1st All Spontaneous Hemorrhages are
produced by debility in the arterial
system

2^d This debility is produced by all
causes producing fever it occurs
chiefly at night when a ~~stop~~ cessa-
tion of growth takes place

and when the body does not require all
the blood it contains for its support
hence a plethora is induced

1st By an excess in the blood vessels after
exits

2^d From the loss of a limb

3^d Hemorrhages are from the ^{arteries} ~~veins~~
before the age of 37 and afterwards
when they have gained the plethora
from the arteries the Hemorrhages
being when it comes from the liver
Spleen Stomach &c Hemorrhages are
from ~~young~~ arteries in youth
and when they come from the
nose or ~~lungs~~ ^{lungs} in these
there are however some exceptions
Stahl divided Hemorrhages into active &
passive and in this he was followed
by Cullen & Keen this division is broken
I divide them according to the unity of
disease (its the theory) into Hemorrhages of
great morbid action and weak morbid
action the only ^{passive} Hemorrhages we have
is that from slight wounds or any
deficiency in the blood It is sometimes
a family disease and is relieved

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or it is only relieved by pressure a case
of a tooth drawn in consequence of
which a Hemorrhage is violent, ^{occurs} that
it was stopt only by the finger being
pressed continually on the part for
three days and nights it has
been cured by bones and bark.

The Causes are remote and exciting
both of which are divided into general
and partial first Such as we gen-
eral viz Heat cold vicissitudes from
heat to cold and from cold to heat
hence they are more frequent in Spring
and autumn changes in the weight
of the air as climbing a Mountain
any thing increasing the action
of the B. vessels as exercise bathing
falls venturions the Venereal white
&c often often produce hemorrhages
from the lungs nose &c &c
2^d Such as are partial viz coughing
sneezing lowering down the head
cold feet &c &c &c

Diary of ...

Re: ...

No.

J. W. S. ...

R. H. C. W.



